

Putnam Mortgage Securities Fund

Class Y: PUSYX Class A: PGSIX Class C: PGVCX Class R6: POLYX
Securitized | Factsheet as of December 31, 2025

Investment Overview

The fund seeks as high a level of current income as the portfolio managers believe is consistent with preservation of capital by investing in mortgage sectors, including agency mortgage-backed securities (MBS) and collateralized mortgage obligations, and non-agency residential MBS and commercial MBS, and asset-backed securities.

Average Annual Total Returns (%)

	Without Sales Charges					With Sales Charges					Inception Date
	1-Yr	3-Yr	5-Yr	10-Yr	Inception	1-Yr	3-Yr	5-Yr	10-Yr	Inception	
Class Y	10.52	6.32	0.62	1.61	5.48	10.52	6.32	0.62	1.61	5.48	2/8/1984
Class A	10.28	6.09	0.39	1.37	5.29	5.87	4.65	-0.42	0.95	5.19	2/8/1984
Class C	9.46	5.27	-0.37	0.76	5.14	8.46	5.27	-0.37	0.76	5.14	2/8/1984
Class R6	10.83	6.52	0.79	1.74	5.51	10.83	6.52	0.79	1.74	5.51	2/8/1984
Benchmark 1	8.58	4.90	0.15	1.59	—	8.58	4.90	0.15	1.59	—	—
Benchmark 2	8.58	4.90	0.15	1.52	—	8.58	4.90	0.15	1.52	—	—

Cumulative Total Returns (% Without Sales Charge)

	3-Mo	YTD	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Class Y	2.05	10.52	10.52	4.66	3.89	-10.58	-4.03	-0.39	12.68	-0.62	1.11	0.91
Class A	2.07	10.28	10.28	4.44	3.66	-10.82	-4.22	-0.71	12.40	-0.79	0.82	0.63
Class C	1.78	9.46	9.46	3.68	2.80	-11.43	-5.02	-1.38	11.56	-1.57	0.14	-0.12
Class R6	2.09	10.83	10.83	4.83	4.03	-10.45	-3.90	-0.33	12.80	-0.45	1.11	0.91
Benchmark 1	1.71	8.58	8.58	1.20	5.05	-11.81	-1.04	3.87	6.35	0.99	2.47	1.67
Benchmark 2	1.71	8.58	8.58	1.20	5.05	-11.81	-1.04	3.87	6.35	1.04	1.86	1.56

Performance data quoted represents past performance, which does not guarantee future results. Current performance may be lower or higher than the figures shown. Principal value and investment returns will fluctuate, and investors' shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than the original cost. Performance would have been lower if fees had not been waived in various periods. Total returns assume the reinvestment of all distributions and the deduction of all fund expenses. Returns with sales charge reflect a deduction of the stated maximum sales charge. An investor cannot invest directly in an index, and unmanaged index returns do not reflect any fees, expenses or sales charges. Returns for periods of less than one year are not annualized. All classes of shares may not be available to all investors or through all distribution channels. For current month-end performance, please visit franklintempleton.com.

The fund began offering Class Y shares on 4/11/1994, the fund began offering Class C shares on 7/26/1999, and the fund began offering Class R6 shares on 4/20/2018. Performance quotations have been calculated as follows: (a) Class Y periods prior to 4/11/1994 are based on the fund's Class A performance, which has not been adjusted for the lower operating expenses; had it been adjusted, performance would be higher; for Class C periods prior to 7/26/1999, a restated figure is used based on the fund's Class A performance; for Class R6 periods prior to 4/20/2018 are based on the fund's Class Y performance, which has not been adjusted for the lower operating expenses; had it been adjusted, performance would be higher; The restated performance for Class C was adjusted to take into account differences in class-specific operating expenses and maximum sales charges. (b) For periods after the share class offering, performance for the specific share class is used, reflecting the expenses and maximum sales charges applicable to that class. Class C share performance reflects conversion to class A shares after eight years.

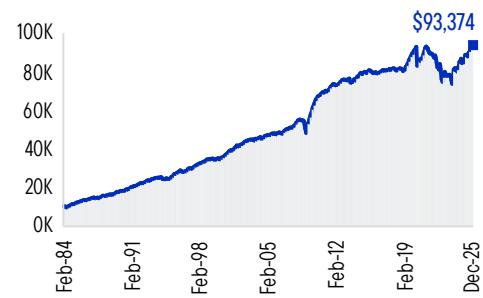
Share Class Details

	Sales Charges (%)			Expenses (%)			30-Day SEC Yield (%)	
	CUSIP	Ticker	Max	CDSC	Gross	Net	Without Waiver	With Waiver
Class Y	746885409	PUSYX	0.00	—	0.70	0.70	5.97	5.97
Class A	746885102	PGSIX	4.00	—	0.95	0.95	5.47	5.47
Class C	746885300	PGVCX	0.00	1.00	1.70	1.70	4.95	4.95
Class R6	746885805	POLYX	0.00	—	0.54	0.54	6.09	6.09

Gross expenses are the fund's total annual operating expenses as of the fund's prospectus available at the time of publication. Net expenses are capped under a contractual agreement, which cannot be terminated prior to 01/30/2026 without Board consent. Actual expenses may be higher and may impact portfolio returns. There is a 1% CDSC on any Class C shares you sell within 12 months of purchase.

Growth of \$10,000

Class Y Shares—Inception through 31st December 2025
Excluding Effects of Sales Charges



Fund Overview

Dividend Frequency, if any	Monthly
Morningstar Category	Securitized Bond - Diversified
lipper Classification	U.S. Mortgage Funds
Turnover (fiscal yr)	1,383%

Benchmark(s)

1—Bloomberg U.S. MBS Index
2—Putnam Mortgage Securities Linked Benchmark

Fund Characteristics

	Fund
Total Net Assets	\$390.00 Million
Number of Holdings	452
Average Life	12.96 Years
Effective Duration	5.06 Years

Risk Statistics (3-Year—Class Y vs. Bloomberg U.S. MBS Index)

	Fund
Beta	0.92
R-Squared	0.91
Sharpe Ratio	0.22
Standard Deviation (%)	6.45

Sector Exposure (% of Total)

	Fund
Agency Pass-through	173.95
Agency CMO	30.67
Commercial Mortgage-Backed Securities	26.00
Residential MBS (Non-agency)	20.04
Asset-Backed Securities	2.24
Net Cash	17.57

Credit Quality Allocation (% of Total)

	Fund
AAA	6.70
AA	32.55
A	6.09
BBB	4.21
BB	5.42
B	5.32
CCC and Below	7.56
NR	14.58
Cash & Cash Equivalents	17.57

Portfolio Data Information

Exposure: Notional exposure figures are estimated and are intended to show the portfolio's direct exposure to securities and indirect exposure, through derivatives. Direct and indirect exposures are subject to change over time and methodologies for calculating indirect exposures vary by derivative type. Portfolio breakdown percentages may not total 100% and may be negative due to rounding, use of derivatives, unsettled trades or other factors.

Credit Quality is a measure of a bond issuer's ability to repay interest and principal in a timely manner. The credit ratings shown are based on each portfolio security's rating as provided by S&P Global Ratings, Moody's Investors Service and/or Fitch Ratings, Inc. and typically range from AAA (highest) to D (lowest), or an equivalent and/or similar rating. For this purpose, if two or more of the agencies have assigned differing ratings to a security, the highest rating is used. Securities that are unrated by all three agencies are reflected as such. The credit quality of the investments in the portfolio does not apply to the stability or safety of the portfolio. The methodology used for the calculation of credit quality ratings displayed may differ from the methodology for monitoring investment limits, if applicable.

Please note, the portfolio itself has not been rated by an independent rating agency.

Portfolio Management

	Years with Firm	Years of Experience
Michael V Salm	28	36
Jatin Misra, PhD, CFA	21	21
Neil Dhruv	23	23

What should I know before investing?

All investments involve risks, including possible loss of principal. Fixed income securities involve interest rate, credit, inflation and reinvestment risks, and possible loss of principal. As interest rates rise, the value of fixed income securities falls.

Asset-backed, mortgage-backed or mortgage-related securities are subject to prepayment and extension risks.

Low-rated, high-yield bonds are subject to greater price volatility, illiquidity and possibility of default. To the extent the portfolio invests in a **concentration of certain securities, regions or industries**, it is subject to increased volatility.

Derivative instruments can be illiquid, may disproportionately increase losses, and have a potentially large impact on performance. **Active management** does not ensure gains or protect against market declines. The manager may consider **environmental, social and governance (ESG) criteria** in the research or investment process; however, ESG considerations may not be a determinative factor in security selection. In addition, the manager may not assess every investment for ESG criteria, and not every ESG factor may be identified or evaluated. These and other risks are discussed in the fund's prospectus.

Glossary

Beta: A measure of the fund's volatility relative to the market, as represented by the stated Index. A beta greater than 1.00 indicates volatility greater than the market. **R-squared** measures the strength of the linear relationship between the fund and its benchmark. R-squared at 1 implies perfect linear relationship and zero implies no relationship exists. **Sharpe Ratio** refers to a risk-adjusted measure calculated using standard deviation and excess returns to determine reward per unit of risk. The higher the ratio, the greater the risk-adjusted performance.

Standard Deviation: Measure of the degree to which a fund's return varies from the average of its previous returns. The larger the standard deviation, the greater the likelihood (and risk) that a fund's performance will fluctuate from the average return. The **30-day SEC yield** is calculated using the net income (interest and dividends) per share earned over a trailing 30-day period (annualized), divided by the fund's share price at the end of that period. It may not equal the fund's actual income distribution rate, which reflects the fund's past dividends paid to shareholders. **Turnover** is a measure of the fund's trading activity which represents the portion of the fund's holdings that has changed over a twelve-month period through the fiscal year end. There is no assurance that the fund will maintain its current level of turnover. **Average Life:** An estimate of the number of years to maturity, taking the possibility of early payments into account, for the underlying holdings. **Effective Duration** is a duration calculation for bonds with embedded options. Effective duration takes into account that expected cash flows will fluctuate as interest rates change. Duration measures the sensitivity of price (the value of principal) of a fixed-income investment to a change in interest rates. The higher the duration number, the more sensitive a fixed-income investment will be to interest rate changes.

Important Information

CFA® and Chartered Financial Analyst® are trademarks owned by CFA Institute.

The **Bloomberg U.S. MBS Index** is an unmanaged index of agency mortgage-backed pass-through securities (both fixed-rate and hybrid adjustable-rate mortgages) guaranteed by Ginnie Mae, Fannie Mae, and Freddie Mac. The **Putnam Mortgage Securities Linked Benchmark** represents the performance of the Bloomberg GNMA Index through April 18, 2018, and the performance of the Bloomberg U.S. MBS Index thereafter. Important data provider notices and terms available at www.franklintempletondatasources.com. All data is subject to change. Source: Bloomberg Indices.

© 2025 Franklin Templeton. Franklin Distributors, LLC. Member FINRA/SIPC. Putnam Investments is a Franklin Templeton Company. Putnam funds are not exchangeable for other funds distributed by Franklin Distributors, LLC.

Before investing, carefully consider a fund's investment objectives, risks, charges and expenses. You can find this and other information in each prospectus, or summary prospectus, if available, at www.franklintempleton.com. Please read it carefully.