

# Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust (PMM)

Municipals | Factsheet as of March 31, 2026

## Investment Overview

The fund seeks a high level of current income exempt from federal tax by investing in a diversified portfolio of tax-exempt municipal securities, including high-yield bonds. The fund uses leverage by issuing preferred shares to enhance returns, which involves risk and may increase the volatility of the net asset value (NAV).

## Total Returns (%)

	Cumulative		Average Annual				Inception	Inception Date
	3-Mth	YTD	1-Yr	3-Yr	5-Yr	10-Yr		
Market Price Return	-0.67	-0.67	5.65	5.09	-0.58	2.96	5.37	2/24/1989
NAV Returns	-0.01	-0.01	4.46	4.86	0.40	2.80	5.64	2/24/1989
Benchmark	-0.18	-0.18	4.29	2.87	0.84	2.16	—	—

## Calendar Year Total Returns (%)

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Market Price Return	10.46	2.80	1.95	-24.17	13.80	6.18	24.92	-4.49	10.53	1.56
NAV Returns	3.40	5.08	10.39	-18.30	5.49	5.67	10.60	1.50	9.58	0.84
Benchmark	4.25	1.05	6.40	-8.53	1.52	5.21	7.54	1.28	5.45	0.25

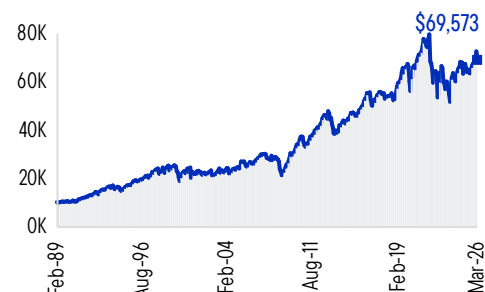
**Performance shown represents past performance and is no guarantee of future results.** Current performance may be higher or lower than the performance shown. Investment return and principal value will fluctuate so shares, when sold, may be worth more or less than the original cost. Returns based on Market Price or NAV, and assume the reinvestment of all distributions at the Dividend Reinvestment Plan Price or NAV, respectively. All returns include the deduction of management fees, operating expenses and all other fund expenses, and do not reflect the deduction of brokerage commissions or taxes that investors may pay on distributions or the sale of shares. When applicable, performance would have been lower if fees had not been waived in various periods. An investor cannot invest directly in an index, and unmanaged index returns do not reflect any fees, expense or sales charges. Returns for periods of less than one year are not annualized. Please visit [franklintempleton.com](http://franklintempleton.com) for the most recent month-end performance.

Gross expenses are the fund's total annual operating expenses as of the fund's annual report available at the time of publication. Actual expenses may be higher and may impact portfolio returns. Net expenses reflect contractual fee waivers, expense caps and/or reimbursements, which cannot be terminated prior to 12/31/2026 without Board consent. Additional amounts may be voluntarily waived and/or reimbursed and may be modified or discontinued at any time without notice. **NAV** is total assets less total liabilities divided by the number of shares outstanding. **Market Price**, determined by supply and demand, is the price an investor purchases or sells the fund. The Market Price may differ from a fund's NAV. **Premium / Discount** reflects the difference between the NAV and the Market Price of the fund, and represents the amount that the fund is trading above or below its NAV, expressed as a percentage of the NAV. **Distribution Rate** is calculated by annualizing the most recent distribution amount paid, divided by the closing market price or NAV as of the date indicated. The Distribution Rate calculation includes income, may include return of capital and excludes special distributions. The Distribution Rate is subject to change and is not guaranteed nor a quotation of fund performance.

## Growth of \$10,000

Inception through March 31, 2026

Market Price Returns, assuming dividends reinvested



The Growth of \$10,000 chart reflects a hypothetical \$10,000 investment on Market Price and assumes reinvestment of dividends and capital gains. Fund expense, including management fees and other expenses were deducted.

## Fund Overview

NYSE Ticker	PMM
NAV Symbol	XPMMX
Listed Exchange	NYSE
Fund Inception Date	02/24/1989
NAV	\$6.59
Market Price	\$6.15
Premium/Discount	-6.68%
Last Distribution Paid	\$0.0265
Distribution Rate at Market Price (%)	5.17
Distribution Rate at NAV (%)	4.83
Dividend Frequency, if any	Monthly

## Benchmark(s)

Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index

## Fund Characteristics

	Fund
Total Net Assets	\$381.51 Million

## Risk Statistics (NAV Returns) (3-Year)

	Fund
Beta	1.85
R-Squared	0.95
Sharpe Ratio	0.01
Standard Deviation (%)	10.49

## Portfolio Management

	Years with Firm	Years of Experience
Benjamin C. Barber, CFA	14	34
James Conn, CFA	33	39
Garrett L. Hamilton, CFA	9	19
Francisco Rivera	31	32
Daniel Workman, CFA	22	23

## What should I know before investing?

**All investments involve risks, including possible loss of principal. Fixed income securities** involve interest rate, credit, inflation and reinvestment risks, and possible loss of principal. As interest rates rise, the value of fixed income securities falls. **Low-rated, high-yield bonds** are subject to greater price volatility, illiquidity and possibility of default. **Active management** does not ensure gains or protect against market declines. An investor may be subject to the federal **Alternative Minimum Tax**, and state and local taxes may apply.

## Glossary

**Beta:** A measure of the fund's volatility relative to the market, as represented by the stated Index. A beta greater than 1.00 indicates volatility greater than the market. **R-squared** measures the strength of the linear relationship between the fund and its benchmark. R-squared at 1 implies perfect linear relationship and zero implies no relationship exists. **Sharpe Ratio** refers to a risk-adjusted measure calculated using standard deviation and excess returns to determine reward per unit of risk. The higher the ratio, the greater the risk-adjusted performance. **Standard Deviation:** Measure of the degree to which a fund's return varies from the average of its previous returns. The larger the standard deviation, the greater the likelihood (and risk) that a fund's performance will fluctuate from the average return.

## Important Information

**Distributions are not guaranteed and are subject to change.**

**The Closed-End Funds are not sold or distributed by Franklin Distributors, LLC or any affiliate of Franklin Resources, Inc.** Unlike open-end funds, shares are not continually offered. Like other public companies, closed-end funds have a one-time initial public offering, and once their shares are first issued, are generally bought and sold through non-affiliated broker/dealers and trade on nationally recognized stock exchanges. Share prices will fluctuate with market conditions and, at the time of sale, may be worth more or less than your original investment. Shares of exchange-traded closed-end funds may trade at a discount or premium to their original offering price, and often trade at a discount to their net asset value. Investment return, market price and net asset value will fluctuate with changes in market conditions. The Funds are subject to investment risks, including the possible loss of principal invested.

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The **Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index** is a broad measure of the municipal bond market with maturities of at least one year.

Source: Bloomberg Indices. Important data provider notices and terms available at [www.frnklin templeton dat asources.com](http://www.frnklin templeton dat asources.com). All data is subject to change.

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