FRANKLIN TEMPLETON | Putnam INVESTMENTS

Putnam Sustainable Leaders Fund

Class Y: PNOYX Class A: PNOPX Class C: PNOCX Class R6: PSLGX — **Growth** | Factsheet as of September 30, 2026

Investment Overview

The fund seeks long-term capital appreciation. The fund invests in companies that have demonstrated leadership in key sustainability issues that are financially material to their business context.

Average Annual Total Returns (%)

	Without Sales Charges					With Sales Charges					Inception
	1-Yr	3-Yr	5-Yr	10-Yr	Inception	1-Yr	3-Yr	5-Yr	10-Yr	Inception	Date
Class Y	10.50	18.38	8.99	14.89	12.31	10.50	18.38	8.99	14.89	12.31	8/31/1990
Class A	10.23	18.08	8.71	14.60	12.06	3.89	15.78	7.43	13.92	11.88	8/31/1990
Class C	9.39	17.20	7.90	13.91	11.87	8.46	17.20	7.90	13.91	11.87	8/31/1990
Class R6	10.55	18.46	9.07	14.98	12.34	10.55	18.46	9.07	14.98	12.34	8/31/1990
Benchmark 1	15.74	22.89	13.79	15.33	—	15.74	22.89	13.79	15.33	—	—
Benchmark 2	15.74	22.89	13.79	16.38	—	15.74	22.89	13.79	16.38	—	—

Cumulative Total Returns (% Without Sales Charge)

	3-Mo	YTD	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Class Y	1.85	6.19	11.15	23.33	26.55	-22.59	23.56	28.84	36.17	-0.65	29.39	7.91
Class A	1.79	6.00	10.88	23.01	26.25	-22.79	23.26	28.50	35.83	-0.90	29.05	7.65
Class C	1.59	5.41	10.04	22.08	25.31	-23.37	22.33	27.56	34.82	-1.64	28.09	6.83
Class R6	1.86	6.22	11.25	23.41	26.67	-22.52	23.67	28.97	36.32	-0.58	29.39	7.91
Benchmark 1	2.30	12.75	17.88	25.02	26.29	-18.11	28.71	18.40	31.49	-4.38	21.83	11.96
Benchmark 2	2.30	12.75	17.88	25.02	26.29	-18.11	28.71	18.40	35.64	-2.12	29.59	7.39

Performance data quoted represents past performance, which does not guarantee future results. *Current performance may be lower or higher than the figures shown. Principal value and investment returns will fluctuate, and investors' shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than the original cost. Performance would have been lower if fees had not been waived in various periods. Total returns assume the reinvestment of all distributions and the deduction of all fund expenses. Returns with sales charge reflect a deduction of the stated maximum sales charge. An investor cannot invest directly in an index, and unmanaged index returns do not reflect any fees, expenses or sales charges. Returns for periods of less than one year are not annualized. All classes of shares may not be available to all investors or through all distribution channels. For current month-end performance, please visit franklintempleton.com.*

The fund began offering Class Y shares on 7/19/1994, the fund began offering Class C shares on 7/26/1999, and the fund began offering Class R6 shares on 5/22/2018. Performance quotations have been calculated as follows: (a) Class Y periods prior to 7/19/1994 are based on the fund's Class A performance, which has not been adjusted for the lower operating expenses; had it been adjusted, performance would be higher; for Class C periods prior to 7/26/1999, a restated figure is used based on the fund's Class A performance; for Class R6 periods prior to 5/22/2018 are based on the fund's Class Y performance, which has not been adjusted for the lower operating expenses; had it been adjusted, performance would be higher; The restated performance for Class C was adjusted to take into account differences in class-specific operating expenses and maximum sales charges. (b) For periods after the share class offering, performance for the specific share class is used, reflecting the expenses and maximum sales charges applicable to that class. Class C share performance reflects conversion to class A shares after eight years.

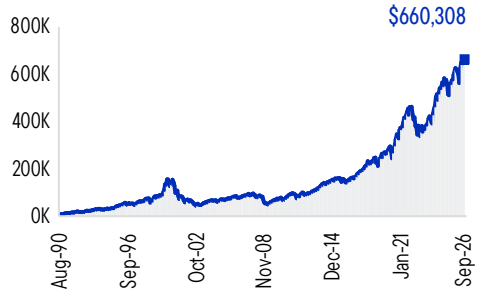
Share Class Details

			Sales Charges (%)		Expenses (%)	
	CUSIP	Ticker	Max	CDSC	Gross	Net
Class Y	746916402	PNOYX	0.00	—	0.63	0.63
Class A	746916105	PNOPX	5.75	—	0.88	0.88
Class C	746916303	PNOCX	0.00	1.00	1.62	1.62
Class R6	746916709	PSLGX	0.00	—	0.55	0.55

The total annual operating expenses are as of the fund's prospectus available at the time of publication. Actual expenses may be higher and may impact portfolio returns. There is a 1% CDSC on any Class C shares you sell within 12 months of purchase. The fund's monthly base fee is increased or reduced by a performance adjustment as described in the prospectus.

Growth of $10,000

Class Y Shares—Inception through September 30, 2026
Excluding Effects of Sales Charges



Fund Overview

Dividend Frequency, if any	Annually
Morningstar Category	Large Growth
Lipper Classification	Large-Cap Core Funds
Turnover (fiscal yr)	50%

Benchmark(s)

1—S&P 500 Index
2—Putnam Sustainable Leaders Linked Benchmark

Fund Characteristics

	Fund
Total Net Assets	$6.63 Billion
Number of Issuers	60
Price to Earnings (12-Month Forward)	19.58x
Price to Book	5.37x
Average Market Cap (Millions USD)	$1,716,494

Risk Statistics (3-Year—Class Y vs. S&P 500 Index)

	Fund
Beta	1.12
R-Squared	0.94
Sharpe Ratio	0.97
Standard Deviation (%)	14.16
Alpha (%)	-6.69
Information Ratio	-1.17
Tracking Error (%)	3.87

Not FDIC Insured | No Bank Guarantee | May Lose Value

Top Equity Issuers (% of Total)

	Fund
NVIDIA Corporation	8.14
Apple Inc.	7.49
Microsoft Corporation	6.03
Alphabet Inc.	5.34
Amazon.com, Inc.	4.26
Advanced Micro Devices, Inc.	2.74
Eli Lilly and Company	2.50
Meta Platforms, Inc.	2.47
Broadcom Inc.	2.40
Lam Research Corporation	2.33

Sector Allocation (% of Total)

	Fund	Benchmark 3
Information Technology	38.93	39.71
Health Care	10.73	9.26
Communication Services	9.67	9.95
Consumer Discretionary	9.61	8.60
Financials	9.58	11.40
Industrials	5.78	8.05
Consumer Staples	5.27	4.37
Energy	2.79	3.40
Other	5.26	5.27
Cash & Other Net Assets	2.37	0.00

Market Cap Breakdown (% of Equity) (USD)

	Fund
6.5-35 Billion	14.88
35-150 Billion	18.88
>150 Billion	66.24

Portfolio Data Information

Holdings are provided for informational purposes only and should not be construed as a recommendation to purchase or sell any security.

Portfolio Management

	Years with Firm	Years of Experience
Stephanie Dobson	9	15
Rob Forker	2	25

What should I know before investing?

All investments involve risks, including possible loss of principal. The **investment style** may become out of favor, which may have a negative impact on performance. **Small- and mid-cap stocks** involve greater risks and volatility than large-cap stocks. To the extent the portfolio invests in a **concentration of certain securities, regions or industries**, it is subject to increased volatility. **International investments** are subject to special risks, including currency fluctuations and social, economic and political uncertainties, which could increase volatility. These risks are magnified in **emerging markets.** The managers' **environmental, social and governance (ESG) strategies** may limit the types and number of investments available and, as a result, may forgo favorable market opportunities or underperform strategies that are not subject to such criteria. There is no guarantee that the strategy's ESG directives will be successful or will result in better performance. **Active management** does not ensure gains or protect against market declines. These and other risks are discussed in the fund's prospectus.

Glossary

Beta: A measure of the fund's volatility relative to the market, as represented by the stated Index. A beta greater than 1.00 indicates volatility greater than the market. **R-squared** measures the strength of the linear relationship between the fund and its benchmark. R-squared at 1 implies perfect linear relationship and zero implies no relationship exists. **Sharpe Ratio** refers to a risk-adjusted measure calculated using standard deviation and excess returns to determine reward per unit of risk. The higher the ratio, the greater the risk-adjusted performance. **Standard Deviation:** Measure of the degree to which a fund's return varies from the average of its previous returns. The larger the standard deviation, the greater the likelihood (and risk) that a fund's performance will fluctuate from the average return. **Alpha** is the annualized percentage difference between a portfolio's actual returns and its expected performance given its level of market risk, as measured by beta. **Information Ratio:** In investing terminology, the ratio of expected return to risk. Usually, this statistical technique is used to measure a manager's performance against a benchmark. This measure explicitly relates the degree by which an investment has beaten the benchmark to the consistency by which the investment has beaten the benchmark. **Tracking Error** measure of the deviation of the return of a fund compared to the return of a benchmark over a fixed period of time. Expressed as a percentage. The more passively the investment fund is managed, the smaller the tracking error. **Turnover** is a measure of the fund's trading activity which represents the portion of the fund's holdings that has changed over a twelve-month period through the fiscal year end. There is no assurance that the fund will maintain its current level of turnover. **Price to Earnings (12-month Forward):** A measure of the price to earnings ratio for a stock using the forecasted earnings for the next 12 months. For a portfolio, the value represents a weighted average of the stocks it holds. **Price to Book:** The price per share of a stock divided by its book value (i.e., net worth) per share. For a portfolio, the value represents a weighted average of the stocks it holds. **Weighted Average Market Capitalization:** A determination of a company's value, calculated by multiplying the total number of company stock shares outstanding by the price per share. For a portfolio, the value represents a weighted average based on the stocks held.

Important Information

The **S&P 500 Index** features 500 leading U.S. publicly traded companies, with a primary emphasis on market capitalization. The **Putnam Sustainable Leaders Linked Benchmark** represents the performance of the Russell 3000® Growth Index through July 31, 2019, and the performance of the S&P 500® Index thereafter.

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Before investing, carefully consider a fund's investment objectives, risks, charges and expenses. You can find this and other information in each prospectus, or summary prospectus, if available, at www.franklintempleton.com. Please read it carefully.