

Non-Retirement Change of Ownership Form

IMPORTANT INFORMATION:

- Use this form to re-register or transfer an existing non-retirement account to a new registration. For request types not listed in Section A through D, please contact us for requirements.
- Do not use this form for retirement accounts for which Fiduciary Trust International of the South ("FTIOS") is the custodian or for Business accounts, including statutory trusts. Please visit franklintempleton.com for the correct form.
- IMPORTANT INFORMATION ABOUT PROCEDURES FOR CHANGING THE ACCOUNT OWNER. Federal law requires all financial institutions to obtain, verify, and record information that identifies each person who gains ownership of an account. What this means for you: if you become the Account Owner, we will ask for your name, address, date of birth and other information that will allow us to identify you. If you fail to provide all requested information, it may delay or prevent us from changing the Account Owner, and if we are unable to verify the information you provide, we will revert to the prior Account Owner.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ALL REQUESTS

- A separate form must be completed for each registration type.
- Any outstanding share certificates must be returned to Franklin Templeton through a traceable method of delivery (e.g., express, certified or registered mail).
- Account owner(s) must provide their signature(s) on page 10 in Section 11A.

SIGNATURE REQUIREMENTS

- Our signature requirements vary per request. To determine if additional documentation or a signature guarantee is required to process your request, please refer to Sections A through C.
- If a signature guarantee is required, please review the following:
 - A notary public cannot provide a signature guarantee.
 - If more than one signature is required, **EACH** signature must have its own signature guarantee stamp.
 - If an original signature guarantee or notary is required, a copy of this form will not be acceptable.

HOW TO COMPLETE THIS FORM:

- Review Page 2 for the transfer instructions and requirements.
- Locate the specific scenario in the Request Type column.
- Provide the required document(s) and complete the applicable sections as specified in What You Need to Do column.
- Have the appropriate party(ies) sign as specified in Who Must Sign column.
- Refer to Who MUST Get a Signature Guarantee column for signature guarantee requirements.

SECTIONS THAT MUST BE COMPLETED

SECTION NUMBER AND TITLE	REQUIRED / OPTIONAL
1. Current Account Owner Information	Required
2. Instructions	Required
	The required section may vary depending on the scenario. Refer to What You Need to Do column on Page 2.
3. New Account Registration	Required
	The required section may vary depending on the scenario. Refer to What You Need to Do column on Page 2.
4. Electronic Delivery (eDelivery)	Optional
5. Online and Telephone Privileges	Optional
6. Bank Information for Electronic Services	Optional
7. Automatic Investment Plan	Optional
8. Selection of Cost Basis Method	Required
	The required section may vary depending on the scenario. Refer to What You Need to Do column on Page 2.
9. Dividend and/or Capital Gains Distribution Options	Optional
10. Broker-Dealer Use Only	Optional
11. Signature and Certification	Required
	Account owner(s) must sign on page 10 in Section 11A.
	Bank owner(s) not on the Franklin Templeton account(s) must sign on page 11 in Section 11B.

Request Type	What You NEED to Do	Who MUST Sign	Who MUST Get a Signature Guarantee
DD AN OWNER O an Individual Ir Joint Account	Complete Sections 2C and 3A	• Current account owner(s) in Section 11A • New account owner(s) in Section 11A	Current account owner(s)
EMOVE A Dint owner Not due to death R divorce)	Complete Sections 2C and 3A	Current account owners in Section 11A	Current account owners
RANSFER In Individual Dr Joint Account 'o a trust	 Complete Sections 2A and 3B Provide a copy of the title, signature and trustee pages of the trust document 	Current account owner(s) in Section 11ATrustee(s) in Section 11A	• Current account owner(s) Note: Not required if the trustee(s) are the exact same individuals as the curren owner(s), and the authorized signer(s) and number of authorized signer(s) do not change upon re-registration and independent trustee authority is not requested on the trust shares
DD A CONSERVATOR/ UARDIAN TO AN NDIVIDUAL OR DINT ACCOUNT	 Complete Sections 2A and 3B Provide a copy of the Letters of Conservatorship/ Guardianship certified within the last 120 days 	 Conservator(s) or guardian(s) for the shareholder(s) in Section 11A Any joint owner(s) on the account in Section 11A 	 Conservator(s) or guardian(s) for the shareholder(s) Any joint owner(s) on the account <i>Note:</i> Not required if only designating a conservator/guardian on the existing registration
B DIVORCE			
Request Type	What You NEED to Do	Who MUST Sign	Who MUST Get a Signature Guarantee
RANSFER A Dint Account Due to Divorce	Each account owner must complete a separate form:Complete Section 2DComplete Section 3A, <i>if you are receiving assets</i>	Current account owners in Section 11ANew account owner(s) in Section 11A	• EACH current account owner
C DEATH OF AN	ACCOUNT OWNER OR TRUSTEE		
Request Type	What You NEED to Do	Who MUST Sign	Who MUST Get a Signature Guarantee
IRANSFER An Account(S) Io An Estate (Probated Estate) due to Ifhe Death of An Account owner	 Complete Sections 2A and 3B Provide a copy of EACH of the following documents: Letters Testamentary dated within the last 180 days Death certificate for the deceased owner Inheritance Tax Waiver or Consent to Transfer (if applicable) 	• Executor(s) in Section 11A	• Executor(s) <i>Note:</i> Not required if the deceased owner's shares transfer to the estate on
REMOVE A JOINT DWNER DUE TO Death (With Rights DF Survivorship)	 Complete sections 2C and 3A Provide a copy of EACH of the following documents: Death certificate for the deceased owner Inheritance Tax Waiver or Consent to Transfer (if applicable) 	 Surviving owner(s) in Section 11A New account owner(s) in Section 11A, if applicable 	 Surviving owner(s) Note: Not required if shares pass exclusively to the surviving joint owner(start)
RANSFER TO He TRANSFER In Death (Tod) Seneficiary(IES) IUE TO THE DEATH IF AN ACCOUNT WNER	 Each beneficiary must complete their own form: Complete sections 2B and 3A Provide a copy of EACH of the following documents: Death certificate for the deceased owner Inheritance Tax Waiver or Consent to Transfer (if applicable) 	Beneficiary in Section 11A	• EACH beneficiary
TRANSFER TRUST Account(s) due to the death of A trustee(s)	 Complete Sections 2A and 3B Provide a copy of EACH of the following documents: Death certificate(s) for the deceased trustee(s) Title, signature and successor trustee pages of the trust document Inheritance Tax Waiver or Consent to Transfer (if applicable) 	• Successor Trustee(s) in Section 11A	 Successor Trustee(s) Signature(s) must be NOTARIZED if transferring the assets to the successor trustee(s) only Signature(s) must be GUARANTEED, Selling shares or Transferring shares to a new registration or The value of the account(s) is \$250,000 or more Note: Signature guarantee or notary ISN" REQUIRED when the assets remain under the original trust and the surviving trustee(s) is the successor trustee(s)

1 CURRENT ACCOUNT OWN	ER(S) INFORMATION	
First name	M.I. Last name	Suffix SSN/ITIN
First name	M.I. Last name	Suffix SSN/ITIN
2 INSTRUCTIONS		
Complete the applicable section	n below for the type of transfer you are requesting.	
• If you are subsequently liqu	idating, provide liquidation instructions in Section 2E.	
• If you are liquidating and do you provide in Section 6.	o not indicate where to send the proceeds in Section 2E, we will send the	e proceeds electronically to the bank account
 If you do not provide bank in provided in Section 3. 	nformation or an alternate distribution option in Section 2E, we will send	the proceeds by check to the mailing address
2A TRUST, ESTATE, GUARDIANS	HIP OR CONSERVATORSHIP	
Transfer to conservatorship/g	uardianship	
Transfer to trust/estate		
Transfer to trust/estate and s	ubsequently to beneficiaries/new registration(s): Account Application R	EQUIRED for each new account owner

BENEFICIARY'S NAME

	%
	%
	%
	%

IF MORE THAN FOUR BENEFICIARIES, PROVIDE INFORMATION IN SECTION 2F.

2B TRANSFER TO THE TRANSFER ON DEATH (TOD) BENEFICIARY(IES) DUE TO THE DEATH OF AN ACCOUNT OWNER

- A separate form is required for each beneficiary.
- To determine if the TOD designation on file has predesignated percentages, call us at (866) 821-7519.

Transfer inherited amount to beneficiary

□ Predesignated percentages

□ Without predesignated percentage

NOTE: Each beneficiary must provide consistent instructions below how to divide the shares between the TOD beneficiaries. The request will be processed once we receive instructions from all beneficiaries.

BENEFICIARY'S NAME¹

%
%
%
%

IF MORE THAN FOUR BENEFICIARIES, PROVIDE INFORMATION IN SECTION 2F.

2C ADDING/REMOVING A JOINT OWNER

□ Transfer to a new registration

□ Transfer to a new registration and add/update a TOD Beneficiary: Transfer on Death Registration Form **REQUIRED**

1. If the individual beneficiary's name does not match our records, a copy of the court document that authorizes the name change is required. If the name change is due to marriage, a copy of the document evidencing marriage issued by the appropriate city, county or state governmental body is acceptable. A document evidencing marriage issued by a church or other entity is not acceptable. Alternatively, the individual beneficiary may complete the *Notification of Legal Name Change Form*.



2D DIVORCE

Provide the recipient's name or existing account number(s) and percentage(s) below. Percentages must equal 100%.

NOTE: Each account owner must provide consistent instructions below how to divide the shares. If additional instructions are needed, complete Section 2F.

RECIPIENT'S NAME OR EXISTING ACCOUNT NUMBER

	%
	%
	 ,

IF MORE THAN FOUR RECIPIENTS, PROVIDE INFORMATION IN SECTION 2F.

2E LIQUIDATION INSTRUCTIONS

Choose only ONE option below.

	Send to:		
OPTION 1	Bank account (see Section 6)	Mailing address (see Section 3)	Alternate address (see below)
Balance of all accounts			

OR

OPTION 2 RECIPIENT'S NAME OR EXISTING ACCOUNT NUMBER			Bank account (see Section 6)	Send to: Mailing address (see Section 3)	Alternate address (see below)
	\$ OR	%			
	\$ OR	%			
	\$ OR	%			
	\$ OR	%			

ALTERNATE MAILING ADDRESS

• A signature guarantee is REQUIRED for a distribution to an alternate mailing address.

• If distributing to multiple alternate payees and/or mailing addresses, complete Section 2F.

Payee Name

Address	City	State	ZIP

2F ALTERNATE INSTRUCTIONS

Provide alternate instructions in the space provided below. I (We), the undersigned, hereby request the following:

IF MORE SPACE IS REQUIRED, PROVIDE ADDITIONAL INSTRUCTIONS ON A SEPARATE SHEET.

3 NEW ACCOUNT REGISTRATION

Required for each account owner or individual(s) authorized to transact business for the account: Full name, Social Security Number (or ITIN),² date of birth and street address (include any APT., BLDG., STE. number).

• TOD BENEFICIARY, INDIVIDUAL OWNER, or JOINT ACCOUNT - complete Section 3A below.

• TRUST, ESTATE, GUARDIANSHIP or CONSERVATORSHIP - complete Section 3B on page 6.

3A INDIVIDUAL OR JOINT ACCOUNT

If more than one owner, "joint tenants with rights of survivorship" is assumed unless otherwise specified.

OWNER

First name	M.I. Last name	Suffix SSN/ITII	N	Date	e of birth (mm/dd/yyyy)
Street address of residence (no P.O. Box address)		City		State	ZIP
Mailing address (if different from street address)		City		State	ZIP
Email address ³	Primary phone number		Alternate phone r	number	
US citizen CResident alien CN Nonresident al	ien				
If you are a <i>Nonresident alien</i> , please indicate your country of citizenship and country of tax residence.			Country of tax resi	idence	
JOINT OWNER (optional)					
First name	M.I. Last name	Suffix SSN/ITII	N		e of birth (mm/dd/yyyy)
Street address of residence (if different from above	e – no P.O. Box address)	City		State	ZIP
Mailing address (if different from street address)		City		State	ZIP
Primary phone number		Alternate phone number			
$\hfill\square$ US citizen $\hfill\square$ Resident alien $\hfill\square$ Nonresident a	lien				
If you are a <i>Nonresident alien</i> , please indicate your country of citizenship and country of tax residence.	1		Country of tax resi	dence	

(SEE NEXT PAGE FOR TRUST, ESTATE, GUARDIANSHIP OR CONSERVATORSHIP)

2. You must provide your US Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN); a TIN includes the SSN, ITIN, ATIN and EIN. If you have never been issued a US TIN and are not a US citizen, in place
of a US TIN please send us a copy of one of the following items: a resident alien ID card, a current passport, a current foreign government-issued ID card, or other document evidencing
nationality or residence that bears a photograph. If any document offered by non-US persons is unfamiliar and cannot be authenticated by reasonable means, the account will not be opened
Refer to Section 11A for additional certification requirements applicable to each registered owner.

3. If you currently receive any electronic communications/documents from Franklin Templeton, future communications/documents will be sent to the email address provided on this form, replacing any prior email address on file.

3 NEW ACCOUNT REGISTRATION (CONT C.)		
3B TRUST, ESTATE, GUARDIANSHIP OR CONSERVATORSHIP		
• REQUIRED: Documents supporting the existence of the trust, estate, guardiansh document, letters of conservatorship, letters of guardianship or letters testamenta		e and trustee pages of the trust
• The account(s) will be reported under the SSN, ITIN or EIN for the trust or es	state.	
• A trust cannot report under a deceased trustor's SSN.		
🗆 TRUST 🔲 ESTATE 🗌 GUARDIANSHIP 🗌 CONSERVATORSHIP		
Name of Trust and Trust Date OR Estate OR Ward/Conservatee	SSN OR EIN	Ward/Conservatee Date of birth (mm/dd/yyyy)
Name of Trustee OR Executor OR Guardian/Conservator		
First name M.I. Last name	Suffix SSN/ITIN	Date of birth (mm/dd/yyyy)
Street address of entity (no P.O. Box address)	City	State ZIP
Mailing address of entity (if different from street address)	City	State ZIP
Email address ⁴ Primary phone number	Alternate phone nu	imber
Name of additional Trustee OR Executor OR Guardian/Conservator		
First name M.I. Last name	Suffix SSN/ITIN	Date of birth (mm/dd/yyyy)
Street address (if different from above)	City	State ZIP
Primary phone number ()	Alternate phone number	

4 ELECTRONIC DELIVERY (eDELIVERY)

To receive your statements, notifications⁵ and tax documents by eDelivery, register for online account access. Check the box below to receive an email with instructions on how to register your account online and complete the eDelivery enrollment process. **IMPORTANT: Your email address is required in Section 3.** Yes, send me instructions on how to register for online access on my account.

NOTE: If you do not register for online access you will receive statements, notifications⁵ and tax documents to your mailing address.

ONLINE AND TELEPHONE PRIVILEGES

5

You and your financial professional automatically have the convenience of Online and Telephone Exchange and Redemption Privileges unless you check below. If bank information is provided in Section 6, you and your financial professional have the convenience of Online and Telephone Purchases and Redemptions via electronic funds transfer, UNLESS you check below. You cannot opt out of telephone privileges and opt in for online privileges, or vice versa. Review your prospectus for a discussion of these privileges.

□ I do **NOT** want Online and Telephone Exchange Privileges.

□ I do **NOT** want Online and Telephone Redemption Privileges (if you decline this privilege, the Online and Telephone Purchase Privileges will not be available).

□ I do NOT want Online and Telephone Purchase Privileges (if you decline this privilege and accept the Online and Telephone Redemption Privileges, redemptions will only be available by check).

4. If you currently receive any electronic communications/documents from Franklin Templeton, future communications/documents will be sent to the email address provided on this form, replacing any prior email address on file.

5. Notifications may include transaction confirmations, prospectuses, shareholder reports, proxy materials and other notifications.

BANK INFORMATION FOR ELECTRONIC SERVICES

Please establish electronic transfers to or from my bank account. Only one bank account can be linked to my Franklin Templeton account(s) for purchases and redemptions. If my bank or credit union is not an Automated Clearing House (ACH) member, this service is not available.

- These bank instructions will be established for purchases, automatic investment plan transfers, redemptions and any pre-established systematic withdrawals or dividend/capital gain payments.
- Any bank account owner who is not an owner of the Franklin Templeton fund account must sign in Section 11B.

Select ONE of the following options:

 \Box Use my pre-established bank information currently on the account(s).

- Use my enclosed letter from my bank.
- Use my enclosed preprinted voided check.

Bank routing number (9 digits)

Bank account number

AUTOMATIC INVESTMENT PLAN

Complete this section to establish/change an automatic investment plan directly FROM a bank account TO your Franklin Templeton fund account(s).

- These automatic investment plan instructions will replace the current automatic investment plan instructions for any existing account(s) identified below.
- \$25 investment minimum per fund.
- If frequency and investment date are not selected, we will default to monthly on the 20th.

 No checks? Include a preprinted savings account deposit slip or letter from your bank, on its letterhead and signed by an officer. The deposit slip or letter must include the bank account registration, account number, account type and bank routing number. Do not staple to the form. Handwritten information on the savings deposit slip or bank letterhead is not acceptable.

□ Use my enclosed preprinted checking deposit slip. □ Use my enclosed preprinted savings deposit slip.

- If the investment date falls on a non-business day, the transaction will be made on the following business day.
- Select only one investment date, unless you select twice a month as the frequency.
- If you select twice a month as the frequency, the selected dates must be at least 10 days apart. If you do not select two dates or select dates that are not 10 days apart, we will default to the 1st and the 15th.

Select your automatic investment plan instructions:

□ Keep the automatic investment plan instructions currently on the account(s).

OR

□ Specify a different start month, frequency and investment date(s) for only the funds or accounts listed below.

SHARE Class	FUND NAME	AMOUNT	START MONTH	FREQUENCY (select one)	INVESTMENT DATE
		\$		☐ monthly ☐ quarterly ☐ twice a month ☐ annually	□ 1st □ 10th □ 20th □ 5th □ 15th □ 25th
		\$		☐ monthly ☐ quarterly ☐ twice a month ☐ annually	□ 1st □ 10th □ 20th □ 5th □ 15th □ 25th
		\$		☐ monthly ☐ quarterly ☐ twice a month ☐ annually	□ 1st □ 10th □ 20th □ 5th □ 15th □ 25th
		\$		☐ monthly ☐ quarterly ☐ twice a month ☐ annually	□ 1st □ 10th □ 20th □ 5th □ 15th □ 25th
		\$		☐ monthly ☐ quarterly ☐ twice a month ☐ annually	□ 1st □ 10th □ 20th □ 5th □ 15th □ 25th

SELECTION OF COST BASIS METHOD

Mutual fund companies, such as Franklin Templeton, are required to provide cost basis information to both shareholders and the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) when mutual fund shares are exchanged or redeemed. Please indicate your cost basis method choice below:

8A COST BASIS METHOD (select one)

- Average Cost Method (ACM): The calculation of an average cost for all shares in the account. Any shares exchanged or redeemed using ACM will be in First In, First Out (FIFO) order.
- Specific Share Identification (SSI): Specific shares are identified to be exchanged or redeemed at the time of the transaction. With SSI, you may also provide standing instructions regarding the order in which shares will be exchanged or redeemed:

Standing Lot Relief Order (select one) First In, First Out (FIFO) Last In, First Out (LIFO) Highest In, First Out (HIFO) Lowest In, First Out (LOFO)

If you do not select a method by the time of the first exchange or redemption, the transaction will be processed using Franklin Templeton's default method of Average Cost, with FIFO as the lot relief order.

For additional information on cost basis, please visit franklintempleton.com/costbasis. You may want to consult your tax advisor to determine which cost basis method is best for you.

8B DEATH (INHERITANCE)

- You may want to consult your tax advisor to determine which cost basis method is best for you.
- If shares are transferred to a new account, the current cost basis method does **not** automatically carry over from the original account.
 Please select your cost basis method in Section 8A.
- If shares are transferred to an estate, beneficiary or trust where all grantors are deceased, the basis is generally adjusted to the fair market value price on the decedent's date of death.
- If shares are held in a joint tenant account or grantor trust⁶ account with more than one grantor, the registered owners were spouses, and resided in a non-community property state,⁷ the basis is generally updated to half of the surviving spouse's original basis plus half of the decedent's basis adjusted to the fair market value price on the decedent's date of death.
- If shares are held in a joint tenant account or grantor trust⁶ account with more than one grantor, the registered owners were not spouses, or were spouses that resided in a community property state,⁷ the basis is generally not adjusted unless alternate instructions are provided below.

Complete the fields below if you would like the basis of any shares acquired prior to the decedent's date of death to be adjusted to the fair market value price on the decedent's date of death or an alternate valuation date.

Decedent's First name	M.I.	Last name	Suffix	Date of death (required) (mm/dd/yyyy)
Alternate valuation date (optional) (mm/dd/yyyy)				

For joint account owners or grantor trust⁶ accounts with more than one grantor, indicate your relationship to the decedent: Spouse Non-Spouse

A grantor trust is generally created for the benefit of the grantor(s) and is reported under the grantor's Social Security Number (SSN) during the lifetime of the grantor(s).
 Community Property states include Arizona, California, Idaho, Louisiana, Nevada, New Mexico, Texas, Washington and Wisconsin.

alternate option above, we will send the proceeds to you by check, to your mailing address.

SECURITIES DEALER

lor no

OR

Dividends

Capital Gains

10 BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY

Check only ONE option for each:

IMPORTANT: At the time the new account is established, the broker-dealer of record on the account(s) will be carried over to the new account(s).

□ Send dividends and/or capital gains to an alternate payee and/or alternate mailing address (provide instructions below).

If the new account owner(s) wishes to remove or change this broker-dealer, the new account owner(s) must indicate to remove the existing broker-dealer or have their new broker-dealer complete the information below.

IMPORTANT: If you choose to have dividends or capital gains paid in cash, we will send the proceeds electronically to the bank account identified in Section 6 of this form or to a pre-established bank account if one exists. If you do not provide bank information, already have a pre-established bank account on file or select an

□ I do **NOT** want a broker-dealer on my account.

This request complies with the terms of our selling agreement with Franklin Distributors, LLC ("Distributors") and with the current prospectus(es) for the fund(s) of the existing account(s). We agree to notify Distributors of any purchases of shares which may be eligible for reduced or eliminated charges.

This section must be signed by a FINRA registered principal of the firm for the listed securities dealer.

FINANCIAL PROFESSIONAL			
First name, middle initial, last name		Suffix Tele	bhone number)
Email address number	Dealer number	Branch number	Financial professional number
Branch address	City	State	e ZIP
Y		Title	

Authorized signature (Registered Principal for the Securities Dealer listed above)

DIVIDEND AND/OR CAPITAL GAINS DISTRIBUTION OPTIONS

All dividends and/or capital gains will be reinvested in additional shares of the same fund unless you provide other instructions below.

 You may only reinvest distributions in the same class of shares, except that Class C distributions may be reinvested in Class A shares of any Franklin money fund, and Advisor Class and Class Z distributions may be reinvested in Class A shares. You may reinvest Class Z distributions in Advisor Class shares of another fund if you qualify to buy that fund's Advisor Class shares.

□ Keep the dividend and/or capital gains distribution options currently on the account(s).

□ Reinvest □ Pay in cash □ Direct

□ Reinvest □ Pay in cash □ Direct

Select your dividend and/or capital gains distribution options:

- Allow up to 3 business days if the proceeds are being sent electronically. Your first distribution may be sent by check to your address of record while bank information is established on your account.
- If you would like to direct payments from one fund-account to multiple accounts, attach separate instructions.

Broker identification number

t to my Franklin Templeton account number	
t to my Franklin Templeton account number	

11A ACCOUNT OWNER(S) SIGNATURE(S) ONLY

BY SIGNING I CERTIFY AND AGREE THAT:

- The information provided on this form is true, correct and complete. You may verify this information with others, including third-party credit reporting agencies and databases and US and/or foreign government agencies, and if you are unable to verify my information, you are authorized to close my account by redeeming shares at the then applicable net asset value.
- I have full authority and am of legal age (or an emancipated minor) to buy and sell shares.
- The information in this form pertaining to account ownership and account options, as well as the Broker Dealer information, applies to any new fund into which my shares may be exchanged.
- When I call you regarding my shares and account(s) the telephone conversation may be recorded.
- If the account(s) established with this form is/are registered as a trust, any one trustee acting alone has the ability to perform online or telephone transactions.
- If I request transfers to or from my bank account in this form or at any time, including by telephone, electronically or otherwise, you are authorized to make those requested transfers (and to make, if necessary, adjusting transfers if any amounts are transferred in error). I agree that Franklin Templeton may make additional attempts to debit/credit the account if the initial attempt fails, and if a transfer is denied by the Bank for any reason, Franklin Templeton will discontinue this authorization. I understand that I can end this authorization at any time by notifying you in writing or by telephone. If I am an owner of the bank account identified in Section 6 of this form, I certify that my signature alone is sufficient to authorize debits from the bank account.
- You are authorized to provide any information about my account(s) to my broker-dealer or financial professional, and my broker-dealer or financial professional is authorized to provide any information about my account(s) to you.
- I will review all account statements and written notifications after each transaction affecting my account upon receipt, and will notify you immediately if there is a discrepancy.

 My property may be transferred to the appropriate state if no activity/ communication occurs in the account within the time period specified under my state's unclaimed property laws.

I understand that mutual fund shares are not deposits or obligations of, or guaranteed or endorsed by, any bank, and are not federally insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Federal Reserve Board, or any other agency of the US government, and that an investment in mutual fund shares involves risks, including the possible loss of principal.

For US Citizens and Resident Aliens

I CERTIFY UNDER PENALTIES OF PERJURY THAT:

- 1. The TIN provided in this form is my correct TIN, and
- 2. I am NOT subject to backup withholding because I am exempt from backup withholding, I have not been notified by the IRS that I am subject to backup withholding as a result of a failure to report all interest or dividends, or the IRS has notified me that I am no longer subject to backup withholding (cross out this item 2 if you are subject to backup withholding), and
- 3. I am a US citizen or other US person (including a US resident alien), and

4. I am exempt from FATCA reporting.

Note: In general, resident aliens are lawful permanent residents ("green card" holders), or those persons that meet the requirements of the substantial presence test.

The IRS does not require your consent to any provision of this document other than the certification required to avoid backup withholding.

Non-US Persons: Please submit IRS Form W-8 with this form to certify your status as a foreign person and claim applicable tax treaty benefits if you are not a US person (e.g., a nonresident alien individual, foreign trust or foreign estate). For joint accounts, a Form W-8 BEN is required for each non-US person. You may obtain Form W-8 BEN on the IRS website at IRS.gov or call Franklin Templeton at (800) 632-2301 [or call collect from outside the US to (414) 341-2196] with any questions.

FRANKLIN TEMPLETON ACCOUNT OWNER(S) SIGNATURE(S) ONLY

X Franklin Templeton Account Owner	Date	X Franklin Templeton Account Owner	Date
IF REQUIRED, PLACE NOTARY STAMP/SEAL, SIGNATURE GU or MEDALLION GUARANTEE STAMP HERE.	ARANTEE	IF REQUIRED, PLACE NOTARY STAMP/SEAL, SIGNATURE GU or MEDALLION GUARANTEE STAMP HERE	JARANTEE
X Franklin Templeton Account Owner IF REQUIRED, PLACE NOTARY STAMP/SEAL, SIGNATURE GU or MEDALLION GUARANTEE STAMP HERE	Date	 If required, have the form notarized by a Notary Put If required, have each signature separately guarante and loan association, trust company, credit union, b other "eligible guarantor institution" as defined und by the Securities and Exchange Commission. These participate in signature guarantee medallion prograr Securities Transfer Agent Medallion Program (STAM cannot provide a signature guarantee. If more than three signatures are required, include a page 10. 	ed by a bank, savings roker-dealer or any er the rules adopted institutions often ns such as the P). A notary public

11B BANK ACCOUNT OWNER(S) SIGNATURE(S) ONLY.

Account Owner(s) signatures are REQUIRED on page 10.

Any bank account owner who is not an owner of the Franklin Templeton Fund account must sign below.

	Date		Date
X		X	
Bank Account Owner Signature		Bank Account Owner Signature	
IF REQUIRED, PLACE NOTARY STAMP/SEA	L.	IF REQUIRED, PLACE NOTARY STAMP/SEAL.	
(For use by Notary Public Only)	I		I
On before			personally appeared
Date		Name of Notary Public	
	Name(s) o	-	
	uthorized capacity(ies), and that by his/her/the	e(s) is/are subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledge ir signature(s) on the instrument the person(s), or the entity up	
I certify under PENALTY OF PERJURY u	under the laws of	that the foregoing paragraph	is true and correct.
	Name of state in w	hich Notary is licensed	
WITNESS my hand and official seal. X			
	(Signature of Notary Public)		

Householding of Prospectuses and Fund Reports Notice

Every year we are required to provide you with an updated summary prospectus, an annual report and a semi-annual report.

In an effort to limit the amount of mail you receive and reduce fund expenses; we identify shareholders of a fund who are part of the same family (have the same last name) and share the same address so that the household receives only one copy of these documents. This process is called "householding" and automatically takes effect 60 days after an account is opened.

You can opt-out of householding at any time by calling Shareholder Services at (866) 821-7519. We will stop householding within 30 days of your opt-out request and begin sending individual copies of these documents to each investor.

BEFORE YOU SUBMIT...

TO RE-REGISTER OR TRANSFER AN ACCOUNT - DID YOU PROVIDE?

A typed form or form handwritten in capital letters using blue or black ink.

□ A Franklin Templeton reference ID related to your request on page 3 (if you were provided with one).

SECTION 1 SECTION 6 Current Account Owner's Information Pre-printed voided check, savings deposit slip or letter from your bank on the bank's letterhead SECTION 2 **SECTION 7** □ Transfer instructions □ Transfer amount and delivery method (if applicable) Fund name(s) Amount, start month, frequency and investment date for each SECTION 3 Information for the new Account Owner(s): SECTION 8 □ Full first and last name Cost basis method for the account(s) □ Street address (include any APT, BLDG, STE number) Social Security number/ITIN SECTION 11 Date of birth □ The signature(s) of the Account Owner(s) and date signed in Section 11A Email address The signature(s) of the Bank Account Owner(s) and date signed in Section SECTION 4 11B (if applicable)

eDelivery options

MAKE A PHOTOCOPY OF THE COMPLETED FORM FOR YOUR RECORDS

IMPORTANT: If an original signature guarantee or notary is required you may NOT email or fax your documents.

EMAIL	FAX	MAIL	
• Emails MUST include an attachment (PDF preferred) of your request.	(855) 891-8377	You may use any of the below mailing addresses:	
• Sender's email address MUST match the email address on file, or the email MUST include a related reference ID(s) to be accepted.		Regular Mail	
 If you have not been registered on franklintempleton.com for at least 15 calendar days, call (866) 821-7519 to request a reference ID to include in your email. 		 Franklin Templeton P.O. Box 33030 St. Petersburg, FL 33733-8030 	
 Digital communication channels are not necessarily secure. If you do choose to send confidential or sensitive information to us via digital communication channels (e.g., email, chat, text messaging, fax), you are accepting the associated risks related to potential lack of security, such as the possibility that your confidential or sensitive information may be intercepted/accessed by a third party and subsequently used or sold. 		 Overnight Franklin Templeton 100 Fountain Parkway N. St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1205 	
Financial Professionals: ftrequests.us.franklintempleton@fisglobal.com			

Shareholders: shrequests.us.franklintempleton@fisglobal.com



tel (800) 632-2301 franklintempleton.com

Your Privacy Is Our Priority

Franklin Templeton* is committed to safeguarding your personal information. This notice is designed to provide you with a summary of the non-public personal information Franklin Templeton may collect and maintain about current or former individual investors; our policy regarding the use of that information; and the measures we take to safeguard the information. We do not sell individual investors' non-public personal information to anyone and only share it as described in this notice.

Information We Collect

When you invest with us, you provide us with your non-public personal information. We collect and use this information to service your accounts and respond to your requests. The non-public personal information we may collect falls into the following categories:

- Information we receive from you or your financial intermediary on applications or other forms, whether we receive the form in writing or electronically. For example, this information may include your name, address, tax identification number, birth date, investment selection, beneficiary information, and your personal bank account information and/or email address if you have provided that information.
- Information about your transactions and account history with us, or with other companies that are part of Franklin Templeton, including transactions you request on our website or in our app. This category also includes your communications to us concerning your investments.
- Information we receive from third parties (for example, to update your address if you move, obtain or verify your email address or obtain additional information to verify your identity).
- Information collected from you online, such as your IP address or device ID and data gathered from your browsing activity and location. (For example, we may use cookies to collect device and browser information so our website recognizes your online preferences and device information.) Our website contains more information about cookies and similar technologies and ways you may limit them.
- Other general information that we may obtain about you such as demographic information.

Disclosure Policy

To better service your accounts and process transactions or services you requested, we may share non-public personal information with other Franklin Templeton companies. From time to time we may also send you information about products/services offered by other Franklin Templeton companies although we will not share your non-public personal information with these companies without first offering you the opportunity to prevent that sharing.

We will only share non-public personal information with outside parties in the limited circumstances permitted by law. For example, this includes situations where we need to share information with companies who work on our behalf to service or maintain your account or process transactions you requested, when the disclosure is to companies assisting us with our own marketing efforts, when the disclosure is to a party representing you, or when required by law (for example, in response to legal process). Additionally, we will ensure that any outside companies working on our behalf, or with whom we have joint marketing agreements, are under contractual obligations to protect the confidentiality of your information, and to use it only to provide the services we asked them to perform.

Confidentiality and Security

Our employees are required to follow procedures with respect to maintaining the confidentiality of our investors' non-public personal information. Additionally, we maintain physical, electronic and procedural safeguards to protect the information. This includes performing ongoing evaluations of our systems containing investor information and making changes when appropriate.

At all times, you may view our current privacy notice on our website at https://www.franklintempleton.com/help/ privacy-policy or contact us for a copy at (800) 632-2301.

- * For purposes of this privacy notice Franklin Templeton shall refer to the following entities:
- Fiduciary Trust International of the South (FTIOS), as custodian for individual retirement plans
- Franklin Advisers, Inc.
- Franklin Distributors, LLC, including as program manager of the Franklin Templeton 529 College Savings Plan and the NJBEST 529 College Savings Plan
- Franklin Mutual Advisers, LLC
- Franklin, Templeton and Mutual Series Funds
- Franklin Templeton Institutional, LLC
- Franklin Templeton Investments Corp., Canada
- Franklin Templeton Investments Management, Limited UK
- Legg Mason Funds
- Templeton Asset Management, Limited
- Templeton Global Advisors, Limited
- Templeton Investment Counsel, LLC
- The Putnam Funds
- Putnam Investment Management, LLC
- The Putnam Advisory Company, LLC
- Putnam Fiduciary Trust Company, LLC
- Putnam Investor Services, Inc.
- Franklin Managed Options Strategies, LLC

If you are a customer of other Franklin Templeton affiliates and you receive notices from them, you will need to read those notices separately.



Business continuity planning information notice

At Franklin Templeton, we recognize how heavily our clients rely on our services. We also recognize that the unexpected can and does occur, from simple outages to major incidents affecting multiple sites. We have successfully supported critical business activities during disruptions of normal business processes from both natural and man-made disasters, including hurricanes, fires, Super Storm Sandy to September 11th and other events. We want you to know that we have plans in place to help safeguard your assets and protect vital account information in the event of a business disruption.

Franklin Templeton and its affiliated companies, including Fiduciary Trust Company International and Franklin Distributors, LLC ("Franklin Templeton") have Crisis Management, Business Continuity and technology Disaster Recovery plans in place. In addition, Franklin Templeton has dedicated business continuity planners on staff to assist in preparing and testing plans.

Franklin Templeton contingency planning guidelines

Franklin Templeton plans are developed around specific corporate-wide guidelines. Plans include the ability to recover from various situations including but not limited to unplanned evacuation, power outages, fire, severe weather, intentional acts and facilities failures that may cause interruptions to our business. Our plans are constructed to recover critical functions according to their me criticality. To maintain secure and effective plans, Franklin Templeton does not provide the specific details in this notice, but you should be aware that corporate disaster recovery planning includes the following:

- · Identification and recovery of mission critical systems.
- Replication, backup and recovery for critical information.
- Alternate and redundant communications between Franklin Templeton and its customers.
- · Alternate communications with and alternate locations for employees.
- Regulatory reporting and communications with regulators.
- · Review of financial and operational risks.

Franklin Templeton contingency planning and business recovery

Franklin Templeton actively identifies and seeks to mitigate risks to reduce potential issues and their impact. In the event of an outage or other site-specific problems, Franklin Templeton has plans in place to support recovery of its critical business systems and functions. In addition to the guidelines stated above, Franklin Templeton's recovery plans also include the following:

- Seamless client contact—Franklin Templeton oversees pre-established and tested processes for rerouting of critical telephone and computer systems. Customers should experience minimal downtime in their ability to contact Franklin Templeton. Within a minimal period of time, customers would be able to re-attempt contact via published toll-free telephone numbers, or the website.
- Access to your funds—an outage affecting a given site should not impact your ability to access your funds, as business continuity plans are designed to help ensure sustained service. However, factors outside Franklin Templeton's control, such as unplanned market closure which occurred following the September 11th tragedy, may impact our ability to service our customers.

Please note that Franklin Templeton business continuity plans which are critical to our operations are reviewed, updated and tested annually, to ensure they account for technology, business and regulatory changes. The plans are subject to change, and material changes to our approach will be reflected in an updated "Business Continuity Planning Information Notice" that will be posted on our website at franklintempleton.com.

