



Municipal bond separately managed accounts

Franklin Templeton Fixed Income



Not FDIC Insured | No Bank Guarantee | May Lose Value

Franklin—a tax-free leader

The following pages discuss important considerations for today's municipal bond investors as well as Franklin's municipal bond capabilities:

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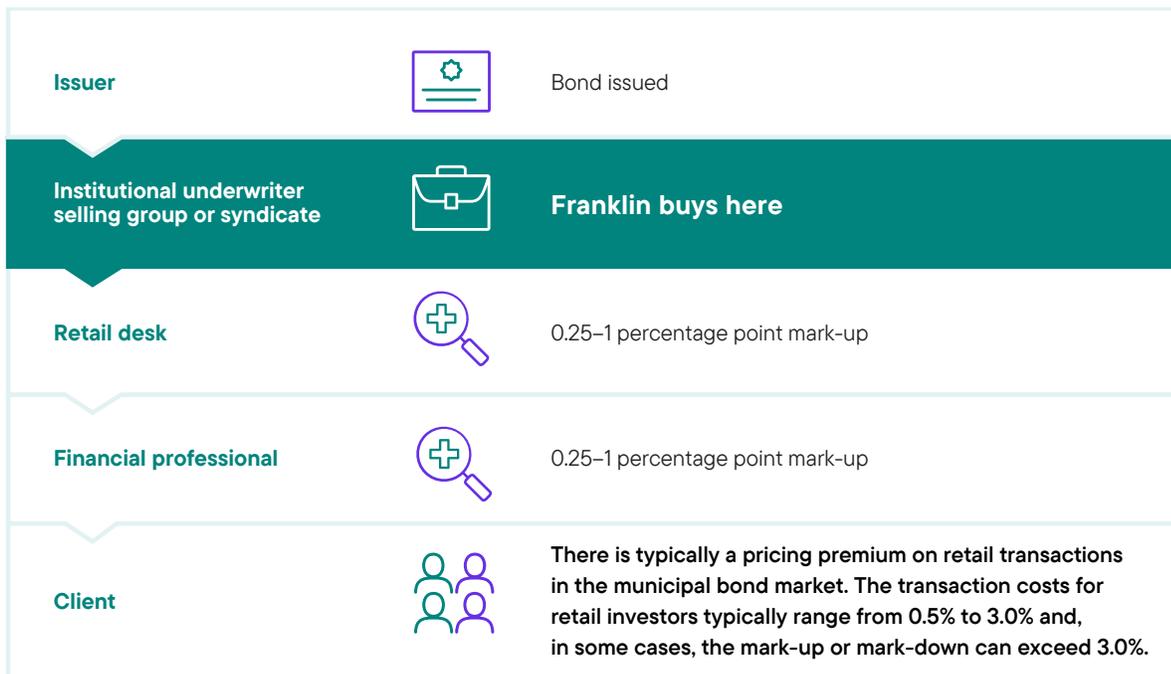
Separately Managed Accounts (SMAs) are investment services provided by Franklin Templeton Private Portfolio Group, LLC (FTPPG), a federally registered investment advisor. Client portfolios are managed based on investment instructions or advice provided by affiliated subadvisors of Franklin Templeton. Management is implemented by FTPPG, the designated subadvisor or, in the case of certain programs, the program sponsor or its designee.

Benefits of professional municipal bond management

We believe there are four key reasons why professional municipal bond management can be beneficial today. A managed portfolio may benefit individuals by providing potential pricing advantages, stringent credit research, unconstrained access to primary and secondary market supply, and active management in a time of changing interest rates.

1 | Institutional pricing advantage and buying power

Our institutional expertise seeks to provide clients with favorable pricing through access to inventory, efficient coupon reinvestment and institutional execution.



The mark-up represented by each row can be 0.25 to 1 percentage point per bond.

2 | Rigorous credit research

The combination of recent municipal bankruptcies, treatment of creditor claims and the increasing pressure on state and local governments (brought on by inexorably increasing public pension and benefit obligations) demands a significant shift in how municipal general fund debt must be analyzed. Our investment approach focuses on high-quality, essential-service sectors, while being mindful of the fiscal challenges and political uncertainty that many state and local governments face.

3 | Market access in time of reduced dealer inventory

New supply of municipal bonds has been constrained and has remained relatively low. Our broad presence in the market provides investors greater access to a wide range of municipal securities in a time of reduced inventory.

US Municipal Securities Held by Broker Dealers¹

March 31, 2006–September 30, 2025



4 | Active portfolio management in all interest rate environments

We manage our strategies with a focus on seeking maximum tax-free income for investors.

When rates do rise and volatility increases, our strategies typically sell lower-yielding positions and replace them with higher-yielding securities, resulting in an increase in portfolio turnover and seeking higher distributions of tax-free income for clients.

And as interest rates decline and volatility decreases, our strategies seek to capitalize on market liquidity to optimize credit quality, diversification and overall portfolio structure. This approach seeks to help manage long-term investment income and preserve shareholder capital.

Through active portfolio management, institutional trade execution, ongoing research and analysis, our bond team constructs a customized municipal bond portfolio to accommodate individual client needs.

1. Source: Federal Reserve Board.

Separately managed accounts— helping investors pursue their goals

In today's marketplace, investors have a wide array of options for their investments. High-net-worth investors may wish to take advantage of the potential benefits of having their assets managed on a separate account basis.



Personal portfolio management

We can accommodate a client's unique investment goals, risk tolerance, liquidity needs and objectives such as control over certain taxes, cash flow, turnover and continuous portfolio maintenance.



Investment flows and control

SMA's eliminate the impact of activity an investor may experience in a commingled fund. For instance, shareholder withdrawals in a declining market could force a mutual fund to sell assets and potentially cause capital gain distributions. In addition, investors hold each individual bond in their account, which is different than a mutual fund structure.



Values

Separate account management allows clients to establish investment guidelines that reflect their moral and ethical values. Furthermore, client guidelines can take into account extraordinary economic exposure from other investments they may already own.

For those clients looking to potentially transition a portfolio of municipal bonds, the SMA team can offer a personalized analysis of their current portfolio holdings.

Your after-tax return matters

Investing in municipal bonds may allow investors to receive income free of federal, state and possibly local income tax.

- We avoid bonds subject to the alternative minimum tax (AMT) and *de minimis* tax liabilities.²
- Each bond purchase establishes a separate cost basis, a potentially advantageous strategy for minimizing capital gains on the sale of bonds or in gifting situations.
- Our managers focus on maximizing tax-free income and preserving capital in client accounts.

² The *de minimis* rule determines whether the price appreciation of securities purchased at a discount will be taxed at the ordinary income tax rate or the capital gains tax rate. If a discount is less than 0.25% of the face value for each full year from the date of purchase to maturity, then it is too small (that is, *de minimis*) to be considered a market discount for tax purposes. Instead, the accretion is a capital gain.

A pioneer in tax-free investing

We are experts in the municipal bond marketplace and one of the few managers that participates in all segments of the market. We have a large and experienced team that focuses exclusively on munis. Their experience helps to identify opportunities and indications of risk that others might miss. We believe this is critical given the immense size of the municipal bond market.

40+
years of
experience

Since 1977, we have had a proven and disciplined conservative investment process with a focus primarily on income.

\$66 billion
assets under
management³ (USD)

We are one of the largest municipal bond managers in the nation.⁴ Our reputation and sizeable assets give us access to almost every bond issue.

27
investment
professionals

As a team of municipal bond investment professionals—with an average of 24 years of financial industry experience, we have the expertise and resources to effectively navigate the vast and complex municipal bond market.

3. As of 12/31/25. Municipal bond assets under management figure includes US retail municipal bond fund assets and separately managed accounts.

4. Source: Morningstar Direct as of 12/31/25. © 2026 Morningstar, Inc. All rights reserved.

Our three guiding beliefs

1 | **Active research matters**

An active, research-driven approach is critical given the vast size and complexity of the municipal bond market. Our deep team of research analysts conduct comprehensive analysis of every opportunity across all sectors in the municipal bond universe, covering the quality spectrum in both primary and secondary markets.

2 | **Seek to take advantage of relative value opportunities**

We seek to identify and capture attractive relative value opportunities across the municipal bond landscape by carefully analyzing and managing yield curve positioning, credit spreads, coupon structures and call structures to help deliver tax-efficient portfolios, while aiming to provide attractive risk-adjusted returns.

3 | **Emphasis on risk management**

Our team places a premium on risk management which is incorporated fully within our deep credit research process, portfolio construction process and with an independent risk management team, enabling us to better understand, quantify and optimize where we allocate risk across our portfolios.

Investment process

In-depth fundamental research of the entire municipal market



Portfolio construction

Parameters:

- Maturity structure
 - Diversified maturity structure to meet different investment time horizons, mitigate reinvestment and yield curve risk
- Diversification
 - Portfolios are diversified to help create an optimum risk/reward balance
- Portfolio quality
 - High-quality portfolio to reduce default risk
 - Issues are investment grade or better

We avoid bonds:

- With short calls or hidden call features
- Subject to AMT and *de minimis* rules
- Which are illiquid and not sold at reasonable prices

Diversification does not assure a profit or protect against market loss.

Product offering

Franklin Templeton Fixed Income offers a full range of customizable strategies across the maturity and duration spectrum. We are committed to collaborating with you to address your client's objectives including; risk profile, cash flow, investment flexibility and tax management goals.

BOND LADDERS



Franklin Municipal Ladders

Invests across different municipal issuers with at least every other year in the ladder having a muni position with a corresponding maturity in that year for maturity ranges from 1-3, 1-7, 1-15, 5-20 years.

SHORT

Franklin Limited Maturity Municipal

Invests primarily in high-quality limited-term municipal bonds using a bottom-up, income-focused strategy.

State-specific portfolios available within the Franklin Municipal Ladders and Franklin Intermediate Municipal strategies

State-specific: AZ, CA, CO, CT, FL, GA, LA, MA, MD, MI, MO, MN, NJ, NY, NC, OH, OR, PA, SC, TX, UT, VA.

State-preference: AL, HI, IN, KY.

Additional state-specific/bias alternatives will be considered on a case-by-case basis, considering funding conditions and existing client holdings.

Certain state-specific portfolios may not be available in all programs.

LONG

Franklin High Yield Municipal

Aims to maximize tax-free income for investors through a diversified portfolio of municipal bonds across the entire credit spectrum—from investment-grade to high-yield—and all maturity ranges.

Franklin Long Maturity Municipal

Invests primarily in high-quality long-term municipal bonds using a bottom-up, income-focused strategy.

INTERMEDIATE

Franklin Intermediate High Yield Municipal

Seeks a high level of tax-free income through investments in municipal bonds across the investment and non-investment grade credit spectrum with an intermediate duration target of 5-7 years.

Franklin Intermediate Municipal

Invests primarily in high-quality intermediate-term municipal bonds using a bottom-up, income-focused strategy.

Franklin Municipal Green Bond

Seeks to deliver a high level of income exempt from federal taxes by investing in municipal bonds whose proceeds are used to support various green projects and promote environmental sustainability.

DIVERSIFIED



Franklin Municipal Enhanced Income

Seeks high, current, tax-free income by combining individual municipal bonds and shares of a pooled investment vehicle managed by our affiliate, Franklin Advisers, Inc.



This strategy holds SMASH or SMAC shares.



This strategy is available as a tax-managed strategy.

Customized solutions to accommodate your specific needs

Each portfolio is unique

When requested to fund a portfolio with your existing holdings, we review each security for fit with our philosophy, seeking to minimize taxable events and maximize total return.

Over the life of the portfolio

- We continuously seek out new investment opportunities to maintain the structure of the portfolios with appropriate, high-quality, tax-exempt securities.
- Our team of portfolio managers reviews portfolios weekly, evaluating:
 - Diversification
 - Market structure
 - Portfolio structure
 - Income structure
 - Maturity structure
 - Trading liquidity
 - Interest rates
 - Portfolio quality
 - Yield curve
- We monitor investments daily using our proprietary database to ensure that your portfolio is well positioned.

High level of service

Franklin Templeton offers a range of services designed to assist advisors and their clients in understanding the municipal market and ensuring a quality experience.

Personalized portfolio analysis. For clients with municipal bond holdings, we offer a detailed breakdown of their current municipal fixed income holdings, including analysis of maturity, quality, call and coupon as they compare with our Intermediate Municipal Fixed Income portfolio.

Representative portfolios. Provide an example of how the portfolios are allocated by call, quality and yield-to-maturity breakdowns given variable parameters of maturity, state and account size.

Municipal Bond Ladder tool calculator. This tool allows you to simulate municipal bond ladder portfolios by considering an individual's tax bracket, state of residency and view on interest rates. Additionally, you can compare it against one of Franklin Templeton's active and/or laddered strategies.

For more information on these services or about our SMAs, please contact your Franklin Templeton Sales Representative at (800) DIAL BEN/342-5236.

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WHAT ARE THE RISKS?

All investments involve risks, including possible loss of principal. Fixed income securities involve interest rate, credit, inflation and reinvestment risks, and possible loss of principal. As interest rates rise, the value of fixed income securities falls. **Liquidity risk** exists when securities or other investments become more difficult to sell, or are unable to be sold, at the price at which they have been valued. **Active management** does not ensure gains or protect against market declines. Portfolios focused on a **single state** are subject to greater risk of adverse economic and regulatory changes than a geographically diversified portfolio. An investor may be subject to the federal Alternative Minimum Tax, and state and local taxes may apply.



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