

Franklin Corporate Ladder 1-10 Year SMA

Commentary | as of March 31, 2026

Key Takeaways

- **Markets:** From late-February, the war in the Middle East dominated much of the news flow and financial market sentiment. The reaction in markets has evolved, initially seeing a traditional risk-off move in both the US dollar and US bonds, which then turned into a stagflationary-focused sell-off in core developed bond markets as oil prices surged (although the dollar remained well-supported). The US Federal Reserve (Fed) remained on hold throughout the quarter. Fixed income volatility measures rose during the quarter, with much of the increase coming in the wake of the onset of the war in the Middle East. Credit spreads rose over the quarter, with the increase significantly more pronounced in the high-yield sector; total returns in corporate bonds were negative over the quarter. Securitized sectors generated a positive excess return versus duration-matched Treasuries.
- **Contributors:** Selection in bonds rated A- and BBB. Security selection in the consumer non-cyclicals sector.
- **Detractors:** Security selection in A+ rated issues. Selection in the banking and capital goods sectors.
- **Outlook:** US growth has remained surprisingly resilient despite a steady stream of bearish narratives. While rising energy costs tied to escalating Middle East tensions, if sustained, will likely squeeze consumption, the impending fiscal stimulus should offset part of the drag.

Performance Review

- Security selection was a leading contributor to relative results. Selection in consumer non-cyclicals, technology and communications related issues lifted performance, while selection in the banking, capital goods and energy sectors detracted. Sector allocation also was beneficial due, in part, to a lack of exposure to finance company bonds.
- Quality allocation also boosted relative performance led by a lack of exposure to bonds rated BBB- and an overweight to bonds rated AAA. Security selection by rating classifications was also beneficial. The positive relative contributions of selection in bonds rated A-, BBB and BBB+ were partially offset by the weaker relative performance of bonds rated A+ and A.
- Overall duration effect was positive.

Outlook

- IG corporate bond spreads have moved tighter year-to-date, driven by investor demand for historically attractive yields, as well as diminished market concerns about the potential negative impact of US trade policies. After some volatility earlier in 2025, credit spreads are again well inside longer-term averages and are close to their tightest levels in the past 25 years. Credit fundamentals remain supportive, providing most IG issuers with substantial flexibility to manage through shifting economic and market conditions.
- In our view, IG corporate bonds continue to offer relatively safe yield, spread levels again offer little cushion for further economic, market or geopolitical surprises. Spreads can stay tight and trade in a tight range despite rising re-leveraging risk from mergers and acquisition activity, financial engineering, and outsized capital expenditure. Yields at or around current levels could continue to support demand, but there is some risk that lower yields, due to either aggressive Fed easing or weaker economic data, may begin to negatively impact market technicals.
- This leads us to maintain a neutral stance on IG credit while highlighting potential concerns on current valuation levels.

Average annual total returns (%) - as of March 31, 2026

Composite	3-Mo*	6-Mo*	YTD*	1-Yr	3-Yr	5-Yr	10-Yr	15-Yr	20-Yr	25-Yr	Inception	Inception Date
Net of Fees	-0.43	0.41	-0.43	3.52	3.35	0.43	—	—	—	—	0.26	6/30/2020
Pure Gross of Fees	-0.06	1.16	-0.06	5.07	4.90	1.94	—	—	—	—	1.77	6/30/2020
Benchmark	-0.22	1.06	-0.22	5.31	5.52	2.01	—	—	—	—	1.89	—

*Cumulative total returns

Benchmark(s)

Benchmark = Bloomberg U.S. Intermediate Corporate Index

Franklin Templeton claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®). GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein.

To obtain specific information on available products and services or a GIPS Report, contact your Franklin Templeton separately managed account sales team at (800) DIAL BEN/342-5236.

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. An investment in this strategy can lose value. Please visit www.franklintempleton.com for the latest performance figures. Investors cannot invest directly in an index, and unmanaged index returns do not reflect any fees, expenses or sales charges.

Fees: Periods less than one year are not annualized. Performance results are for the composite which includes all actual, fully discretionary accounts with substantially similar investment policies and objectives managed to the composite's investment strategy. Composite returns are stated in U.S. dollars and assume reinvestment of any dividends, interest income, capital gains, or other earnings. The composite may include account(s) that are gross of fees and pure gross of fees. "Pure" gross-of-fee returns do not reflect the deduction of any expenses, including transaction costs. A traditional (or "true") gross-of-fee return reflects performance after the reduction of transaction costs but before the reduction of the investment advisory fee. The gross-of-fee return may include a blend of "true" gross-of-fee returns for non-wrap accounts and "pure" gross-of-fee returns for wrap accounts. Net-of-fee returns is reduced by a model "wrap fee" (1.5% is the maximum anticipated wrap fee for fixed income portfolios) which includes trading expenses as well as investment management, administrative and custodial fees. The model wrap fee used represents the highest anticipated wrap fee applicable to the strategy. Actual fees and account minimums may vary.

For fee schedules, contact your financial professional, or if you enter into an agreement directly with Franklin Templeton Private Portfolio Group, LLC ("FTPPG"), refer to FTPPG's Form ADV Part 2A disclosure document. Management and performance of individual accounts may vary for reasons that include the existence of different implementation practices and model requirements in different investment programs.

What are the Risks?

All investments involve risks, including possible loss of principal. To the extent the portfolio invests in a **concentration of certain securities, regions or industries**, it is subject to increased volatility. **Fixed income securities** involve interest rate, credit, inflation and reinvestment risks, and possible loss of principal. As interest rates rise, the value of fixed income securities falls. **Liquidity risk** exists when securities or other investments become more difficult to sell, or are unable to be sold, at the price at which they have been valued. **Active management** does not ensure gains or protect against market declines. The portfolio is **non-diversified** and may invest in a relatively small number of issuers, which may negatively impact the performance and result in greater fluctuation in value. The manager may consider **environmental, social and governance (ESG) criteria** in the research or investment process; however, ESG considerations may not be a determinative factor in security selection. In addition, the manager may not assess every investment for ESG criteria, and not every ESG factor may be identified or evaluated.

Glossary

Capital Expenditure (capex) are funds used by a company to acquire or upgrade physical assets such as property, industrial buildings or equipment.

Duration is a measure of the sensitivity of a bond's price to changes in interest rates.

Stagflation is a seemingly contradictory condition described by slow economic growth and relatively high unemployment, or economic stagnation, which is at the same time accompanied by rising prices (i.e. inflation).

Important Information

The information provided is not a complete analysis of every material fact regarding any country, market, industry, security or portfolio. Because market and economic conditions are subject to change, comments, opinions and analyses are rendered as of the date of this material and may change without notice. A portfolio manager's assessment of a particular security, investment or strategy is not intended as individual investment advice or a recommendation or solicitation to buy, sell or hold any security or to adopt any investment strategy; it is intended only to provide insight into the portfolio's selection process. Holdings are subject to change.

These materials are being provided for illustrative and informational purposes only. The information contained herein is obtained from multiple sources that are believed to be reliable. However, such information has not been verified, and may be different from the information included in documents and materials created by the sponsor firm in whose investment program a client participates. Some sponsor firms may require that these materials be preceded or accompanied by investment profiles or other documents or materials prepared by such sponsor firms, which will be provided upon a client's request. For additional information, documents and/or materials, please speak to your Financial Professional or contact your sponsor firm.

Franklin Templeton (FT) is not undertaking to provide impartial advice. Nothing herein is intended to provide fiduciary advice. FT has a financial interest.

The **Bloomberg U.S. Intermediate Corporate Index** measures the performance of investment grade, fixed-rate, US dollar-denominated taxable corporate securities with maturities of 1-10 years. Source: Bloomberg Indices.

Important data provider notices and terms available at www.franklintempletondatasources.com. All data is subject to change.

Separately Managed Accounts (SMAs) are investment services provided by Franklin Templeton Private Portfolio Group, LLC (FTPPG), a federally registered investment advisor. Client portfolios are managed based on investment instructions or advice provided by affiliated subadvisors of Franklin Templeton. Management is implemented by FTPPG, the designated subadvisor or, in the case of certain programs, the program sponsor or its designee.

© Franklin Templeton. All rights reserved.