

Franklin Small Cap Growth SMA

Commentary | as of June 30, 2025

Key Takeaways

- Markets: US stocks advanced during the second quarter of 2025. After rebounding from April's lows, equity markets
 continued to rally through June despite bouts of volatility. The S&P 500 Index and Nasdaq Composite Index closed the
 period with solid gains after hitting new record highs at the end of June, while the Dow Jones Industrial Average
 hovered near its all-time high. Temporary delays in tariff hikes, reduced fears of a recession, growing expectations of
 interest-rate cuts later in the year and easing geopolitical tensions helped drive US stocks higher. Large-capitalization
 equities gained the most, followed by mid- and small-cap stocks, and growth stocks outperformed value by a wide
 margin in all three market-cap tiers.
- Detractors: Stock selection in the information technology (IT) sector was a leading detractor from performance relative
 to the Russell 2000 Growth Index. Stock selection and an overweight in the consumer staples sector and stock
 selection in the energy sector also hindered relative performance.
- Contributors: Stock selection and an underweight in the health care sector contributed significantly to relative
 performance. To a lesser degree, the fund benefited from stock selection in the financials, industrials and consumer
 discretionary sectors.
- Outlook: We are hopeful as we enter the second half of the year that financial markets can focus on the potential longterm structural benefits of a Trump 2.0 policy agenda that might include initiatives to rebalance global trade and stimulate growth through tax reform and deregulation.

Performance Review

- The portfolio's return was positive but lagged that of the Russell 2000 Growth Index. Relative returns in the IT sector were
 negatively impacted by stock selection in the semiconductors and semiconductor equipment industry, where Onto
 Innovation was a leading detractor. The process control solutions company issued disappointing second-quarter earnings
 guidance that weighed on its shares. We believe Onto operates in an attractive space (process control, metrology,
 inspection, lithography) during a time when semiconductor packaging complexity is increasing dramatically.
- Nutrition products company BellRing Brands was a top detractor in the consumer staples sector. While the company
 reported strong performance across its protein-focused portfolio, it raised concerns about inventory reductions and profitmargin pressures in the second half of the year. We believe BellRing continues to benefit from various tailwinds, including
 new capacity, improved inventory tracking and ramped up promotions and marketing.
- In contrast, in the industrials sector, BWX Technologies was a leading individual contributor to relative returns. The company
 is a supplier of nuclear components and fuel to the US Navy and the commercial nuclear power industry. We believe BWX
 can profit from the government's focus on bolstering defense spending.

Outlook

- Our outlook for financial markets remains cautious, reflecting the magnitude and complexity of the current political and
 economic climate. While challenging, active management allows us to pursue alpha by taking advantage of market volatility
 as a chance to initiate or build up positions in what we believe are high-quality businesses. These businesses have strong
 balance sheets and market-leading competitive positions, and they are levered to durable secular growth themes.
- One theme is technology, which continues to be a large area of opportunity as more companies adopt artificial intelligence
 in their efforts to lower costs and increase productivity. We see significant growth potential for the industrials sector, fueled
 by trends that include the reshoring of US manufacturing, electrification and meaningful infrastructure investment. Our
 outlook for health care is also bullish. Wide-ranging innovations (genomics, robotics, personalized medicine) and meaningful
 demographic shifts support our convictions.
- Deregulation could positively impact the energy sector by increasing fossil fuel production and streamlining the permitting
 process. Deregulation and lower taxes could serve many companies in the financials sector as they could help boost profits.
 With a stronger economy and lower regulatory burden, we think banks may see an increase in lending activity, and fintech
 innovation could surge.
- Our strategy is designed to address both upward and downward market cycles, and a diversified approach helps us
 participate in both ongoing market strength and anticipated rotation in market leadership. We invest in what we regard as
 great businesses positioned to potentially benefit from secular growth over a long-term horizon.

Top Equity Issuers (% of Total)

| Holding | Portfolio |
|---|-----------|
| BWX Technologies, Inc. | 3.56 |
| Kratos Defense & Security Solutions, Inc. | 2.22 |
| Arcosa, Inc. | 2.19 |
| AAR CORP. | 2.11 |
| SiTime Corporation | 2.06 |
| Integer Holdings Corporation | 1.98 |
| Granite Construction Incorporated | 1.96 |
| BellRing Brands, Inc. | 1.93 |
| Couchbase, Inc. | 1.85 |
| New York Times Company Class A | 1.84 |
| | |

Sector Allocation (% of Total)

| Sector | Portfolio |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| Information Technology | 25.42 |
| Industrials | 17.93 |
| Health Care | 16.61 |
| Consumer Discretionary | 11.09 |
| Financials | 9.10 |
| Consumer Staples | 5.55 |
| Energy | 2.67 |
| Other | 3.05 |
| Cash & Other Net Assets | 8.58 |

Average annual total returns (%) - as of June 30, 2025-PRELIMINARY

| Product | 3-Mo* | 6-Mo* | YTD* | 1-Yr | 3-Yr | 5-Yr | 10-Yr | 15-Yr | 20-Yr | 25-Yr | Inception | Inception Date |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|
| Net of Fees | 9.77 | -3.87 | -3.87 | 4.00 | 10.46 | 3.38 | 6.51 | 10.04 | 8.31 | 6.39 | 8.32 | 12/31/1997 |
| Pure Gross of Fees | 10.56 | -2.42 | -2.42 | 7.12 | 13.75 | 6.48 | 8.91 | 12.18 | 10.28 | 8.30 | 10.29 | 12/31/1997 |
| Benchmark | 11.97 | -0.48 | -0.48 | 9.73 | 12.38 | 7.42 | 7.14 | 11.06 | 8.49 | 5.76 | 6.69 | _ |

^{*}Cumulative total returns

Benchmark(s)

Benchmark = Russell 2000 Growth Index

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. An investment in this strategy can lose value. Please visit www.franklintempleton.com for the latest performance figures. Investors cannot invest directly in an index, and unmanaged index returns do not reflect any fees, expenses or sales charges.

Fees: Periods less than one year are not annualized. Performance results are for the composite which includes all actual, fully discretionary accounts with substantially similar investment policies and objectives managed to the composite's investment strategy. Composite returns are stated in U.S. dollars and assume reinvestment of any dividends, interest income, capital gains, or other earnings. The composite may include account(s) that are gross of fees and pure gross of fees. "Pure" gross-of-fee returns do not reflect the deduction of any expenses, including transaction costs. A traditional (or "true") gross-of-fee return reflects performance after the reduction of transaction costs but before the reduction of the investment advisory fee. The gross-of-fee return may include a blend of "true" gross-of-fee returns for non-wrap accounts and "pure" gross-of-fee returns for wrap accounts. Net-of-fee returns is reduced by a model "wrap fee" (3.0% is the maximum anticipated wrap fee for equity and balanced portfolios) which includes trading expenses as well as investment management, administrative and custodial fees. The model wrap fee used represents the highest anticipated wrap fee applicable to the strategy. Actual fees and account minimums may vary.

For fee schedules, contact your financial professional, or if you enter into an agreement directly with Franklin Templeton Private Portfolio Group, LLC ("FTPPG"), refer to FTPPG's Form ADV Part 2A disclosure document. Management and performance of individual accounts may vary for reasons that include the existence of different implementation practices and model requirements in different investment programs.

Franklin Templeton claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®). GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein.

To obtain specific information on available products and services or a GIPS Report, contact your Franklin Templeton separately managed account sales team at (800) DIAL BEN/342-5236.

What are the Risks?

All investments involve risks, including possible loss of principal. To the extent the portfolio invests in a concentration of certain securities, regions or industries, it is subject to increased volatility. Equity securities are subject to price fluctuation and possible loss of principal. The investment style may become out of favor, which may have a negative impact on performance. Active management does not ensure gains or protect against market declines. Small- and mid-cap stocks involve greater risks and volatility than large-cap stocks. The manager may consider environmental, social and governance (ESG) criteria in the research or investment process; however, ESG considerations may not be a determinative factor in security selection. In addition, the manager may not assess every investment for ESG criteria, and not every ESG factor may be identified or evaluated.

Glossary

Dow Jones Industrial Average (DJIA) is an unmanaged index composed of 30 blue-chip stocks, each with annual sales exceeding \$7 billion. The DJIA is price-weighted, reflects large-cap companies representative of U.S. industry, and historically has moved in tandem with other major market indexes such as the S&P 500. Source: © S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC.

Nasdaq Composite Index is a market-capitalization-weighted index that is designed to represent the performance of NASDAQ securities and includes over 3,000 stocks. Source: Nasdaq OMX. The S&P 500 Index features 500 leading U.S. publicly traded companies, with a primary emphasis on market capitalization. Source: © S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC. All rights reserved.

Important Information

The information provided is not a complete analysis of every material fact regarding any country, market, industry, security or portfolio. Because market and economic conditions are subject to change, comments, opinions and analyses are rendered as of the date of this material and may change without notice. A portfolio manager's assessment of a particular security, investment or strategy is not intended as individual investment advice or a recommendation or solicitation to buy, sell or hold any security or to adopt any investment strategy; it is intended only to provide insight into the portfolio's selection process. Holdings are subject to change.

These materials are being provided for illustrative and informational purposes only. The information contained herein is obtained from multiple sources that are believed to be reliable. However, such information has not been verified, and may be different from the information included in documents and materials created by the sponsor firm in whose investment program a client participates. Some sponsor firms may require that these materials be preceded or accompanied by investment profiles or other documents or materials prepared by such sponsor firms, which will be provided upon a client's request. For additional information, documents and/or materials, please speak to your Financial Professional or contact your sponsor firm.

Franklin Templeton (FT) is not undertaking to provide impartial advice. Nothing herein is intended to provide fiduciary advice. FT has a financial interest.

The Russell 2000 Growth Index measures the performance of the small-cap growth segment of the U.S. equity universe. Source: FTSE.

Important data provider notices and terms available at www.franklintempletondatasources.com. All data is subject to change.

Separately Managed Accounts (SMAs) are investment services provided by Franklin Templeton Private Portfolio Group, LLC (FTPPG), a federally registered investment advisor. Client portfolios are managed based on investment instructions or advice provided by affiliated subadvisors of Franklin Templeton. Management is implemented by FTPPG, the designated subadvisor or, in the case of certain programs, the program sponsor or its designee.

© Franklin Templeton. All rights reserved.

