

# Franklin Municipal Ladder 1-15 Year - Tax Managed



Separately Managed Accounts | Fact Sheet as of December 31, 2025

## Investment overview

The Franklin Municipal Ladder 1-15 Year – Tax-Managed SMA seek a high level of current income by investing across different municipal issuers. At least every other year in the ladder will have a municipal position with a corresponding maturity in that year for the complete maturity range of the strategy. The tax-managed ladder systematically harvests losses as soon as they cross pre-determined thresholds based on account size.

## Investment objective

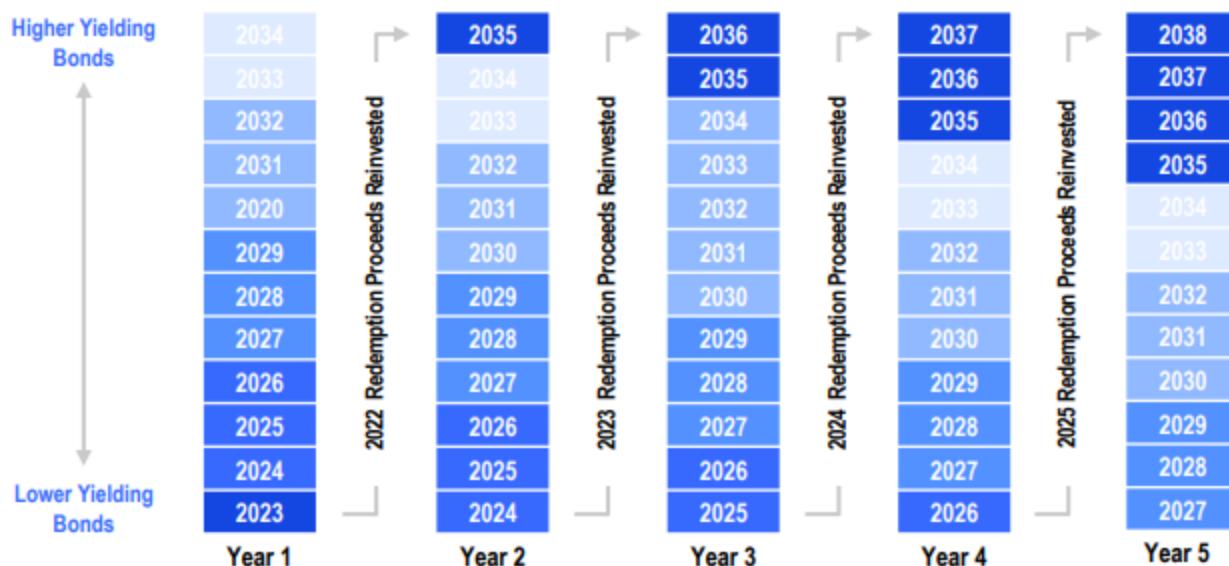
Franklin municipal bond ladders seeks to deliver tax-free income opportunities by investing across different municipal issuers. Our strategy invests in high-quality bonds, seeking to take advantage of relative valuation differences between sectors, geographic regions, issuers and individual bond issues.

## Why invest in municipal ladders

- A diversified set of municipal bonds with staggered maturities may offer advantages over self-managed portfolios by creating a stable stream of income.
- Ladders have the potential to offer a stable, predictable source of cash flows generated by a portfolio of high-quality securities with known maturity dates.
- Laddered portfolios may help minimize the impact of rising interest rates by allowing any principal from maturing bonds to be reinvested at higher prevailing rates.
- Ladders represent a disciplined approach to credit selection and rigorous on-going monitoring that gives investor access to investment expertise through various credit cycles

## Mechanics of Laddered Portfolio\*

As bonds on each rung of the ladder mature, the principal plus interest (if desired) are typically reinvested into longer-dated, higher-yielding securities:



\*For illustrative purposes only. Minimum initial amount may vary.

## Investment process

### STEP 1

**Identify ladder structure**  
Current holdings are reviewed, and a comprehensive analysis is provided of how they would be transitioned into a Franklin Laddered Portfolio. For new accounts incepting with cash, we will construct a portfolio, equally weighted across the rungs of the chosen ladder with different issuers. The ladder rungs are determined by the account size at either 1- or 2-year rungs.

### STEP 2

**Leverage deep in-house research**  
We employ a rigorous credit research process centered around a sector-specific, transaction driven model. Each analyst typically follows between one and three sectors and works with all of the portfolio managers in assessing primary and secondary market transactions and surveillance of current holdings.

### STEP 3

**Uncover attractive yield opportunities**  
We source opportunities in both the primary and secondary markets. Our presence as a leader in the space allows for institutional access to primary market supply as well as institutional-level execution when both buying and selling.

### STEP 4

**Build a high-quality portfolio**  
The team implements the investment strategy using a disciplined conservative approach, focusing on credits with strong fundamentals while avoiding riskier bonds and those subject to the alternative minimum tax.

### STEP 5

**Ongoing portfolio monitoring and active tax management**  
We regularly monitor each client's portfolio as well as the municipal bond market to help ensure the portfolio continues to be appropriately positioned. The manager will place an emphasis on tax management through actively managing losses and gains consistently in the portfolio.

The investment process may change over time. The characteristics set forth above are intended as a general illustration of some of the criteria the strategy team considers in selecting securities for client portfolios. There is no guarantee that investment objectives will be achieved.

## Portfolio Information\*

As of December 31, 2025

### Characteristics

	Portfolio
Effective Duration	5.34 Years
Yield to Maturity	3.07%
Yield to Worst	2.89%
Weighted Average Coupon	4.94%
Weighted Average Price	109.75
Weighted Average Maturity	7.40 Years

### Sector Weightings (%)

	Portfolio
Local	43.82
State General Obligation	25.48
Utilities	19.14
Lease	6.96
Refunded	2.31
Transportation	2.29

### Credit Quality (%)

	Portfolio
AAA	46.14
AA	53.86

### Average Maturity (%)

	Portfolio
0 to 1 Year	6.27
1 to 2 Years	6.32
2 to 3 Years	7.01
3 to 5 Years	12.86
5 to 7 Years	16.75
7 to 10 Years	19.26
10 to 15 Years	31.52
15 to 20 Years	0.00

**Average Coupon, Current Yield, Yield to Maturity, and Yield to Worst are calculated without the deduction of fees and expenses.**

\*Source: Franklin Templeton. Portfolio characteristics are based on a model portfolio, not an actual client account. The model portfolio is a hypothetical portfolio whereby the portfolio characteristics are based on simulated trading and account activity of a client account invested in this strategy. The model portfolio assumes no withdrawals, contributions, or client-imposed restrictions. Portfolio characteristics of individual client accounts may differ from those of the model portfolio as a result of account size, client-imposed restrictions, the timing of client investments, market conditions, contributions, withdrawals and other factors.

Yield figures quoted should not be used as an indication of the income that has or will be received. Yield figures are based on the portfolio's underlying holdings and do not represent a payout of the portfolio. Past performance is not an indicator or a guarantee of future performance.

**Credit quality** is a measure of a bond issuer's ability to repay interest and principal in a timely manner. The credit ratings shown are assigned by one or more Nationally Recognized Statistical Rating Organizations ('NRSRO'), such as Standard & Poor's, Moody's and Fitch. The ratings are an indication of an issuer's creditworthiness and typically range from AAA or Aaa (highest) to D (lowest). For non-municipal portfolios, when ratings from all three agencies are available, the middle rating is used; when two are available, the lowest rating is used; and when only one is available, that rating is used. For municipal portfolios, when ratings from multiple agencies are available, the highest is used, consistent with the portfolio investment process. Foreign government bonds without a specific rating are assigned the country rating provided by an NRSRO, if available. The Refunded category consists of refunded bonds secured by U.S. government or other high-quality securities. The Not Rated category consists of ratable securities that have not been rated by an NRSRO. The For non-municipal portfolios, Not Applicable category consists of non-ratable securities (e.g., equities). For municipal portfolios, the Not Applicable category consists of third-party ETFs and securities that only have a short-term rating and are not cash equivalents. Where cash is included in the breakdown, it includes equivalents, which may be rated.

## Performance

### Annualized Rates of Return – Pure Gross and Net of Fees (%) as of December 31, 2025 – PRELIMINARY – (Inception date: 01/31/2023)

	Since	YTD*	1 Mth*	3 Mths*	1 Year	Incept
Franklin Municipal Ladder 1-15 Year - Tax Managed–Pure Gross of Fees—(USD)		4.65	0.33	1.54	4.65	2.45
Franklin Municipal Ladder 1-15 Year - Tax Managed–Net of Fees—(USD)		3.11	0.21	1.17	3.11	0.94
Bloomberg Municipal 1-15 Year Index—(USD)		5.18	0.28	1.41	5.18	3.07

### Calendar-Year Total Returns – Pure Gross and Net of Fees (%) ending December 31

	2025	2024
Franklin Muni Ladder 1-15Yr-TaxManaged–Pure Gross of Fees—(USD)	4.65	0.49
Franklin Muni Ladder 1-15Yr-TaxManaged–Net of Fees—(USD)	3.11	-0.99
Bloomberg Muni 1-15 Yr Index—(USD)	5.18	0.88

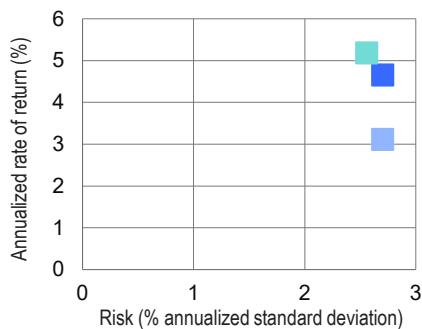
The strategy returns shown are preliminary composite returns, subject to future revision (downward or upward). Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. An investment in this strategy can lose value. Please visit [www.franklinton.com](http://www.franklinton.com) for the latest performance figures. Investors cannot invest directly in an index, and unmanaged index returns do not reflect any fees, expenses or sales charges.

<sup>1</sup> Fees: Periods less than one year are not annualized. Performance results are for the composite which includes all actual, fully discretionary accounts with substantially similar investment policies and objectives managed to the composite's investment strategy. Composite returns are stated in U.S. dollars and assume reinvestment of any dividends, interest income, capital gains, or other earnings. The composite may include account(s) that are gross of fees and pure gross of fees. "Pure" gross-of-fee returns do not reflect the deduction of any expenses, including transaction costs. A traditional (or "true") gross-of-fee return reflects performance after the reduction of transaction costs but before the reduction of the investment advisory fee. The gross-of-fee return may include a blend of "true" gross-of-fee returns for non-wrap accounts and "pure" gross-of-fee returns for wrap accounts. Net-of-fee returns is reduced by a model "wrap fee" (1.5% is the maximum anticipated wrap fee for equity and balanced portfolios) which includes trading expenses as well as investment management, administrative and custodial fees. The model wrap fee used represents the highest anticipated wrap fee applicable to the strategy. Actual fees and account minimums may vary.

For fee schedules, contact your financial professional, or if you enter into an agreement directly with Franklin Templeton Private Portfolio Group, LLC ("FTPPG"), refer to FTPPG's Form ADV Part 2A disclosure document. Management and performance of individual accounts may vary for reasons that include the existence of different implementation practices and model requirements in different investment programs. To obtain specific information on available products and services or a GIPS® Report, contact your Franklin Templeton separately managed account sales team at (800) DIAL BEN/342-5236. Franklin Templeton claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®). GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein.

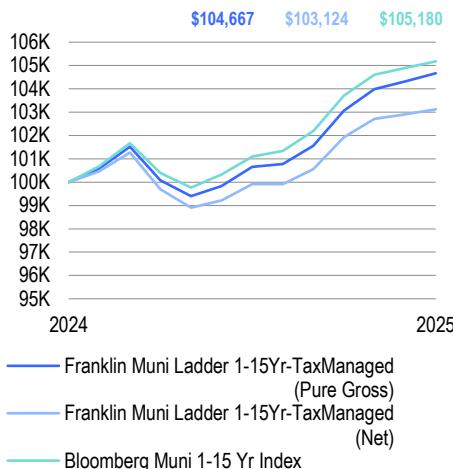
### Performance Statistics <sup>1</sup> Preliminary (based on 1-year period ending December 31, 2025)

#### Risk/Return profile (%)

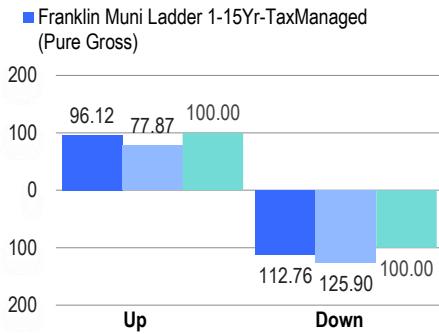


Franklin Muni Ladder 1-15Yr-TaxManaged (Pure Gross)	
Annualized Return (%)	4.65
Annualized Standard Deviation (%)	2.70
Franklin Muni Ladder 1-15Yr-TaxManaged (Net)	
Annualized Return (%)	3.11
Annualized Standard Deviation (%)	2.70
Bloomberg Muni 1-15 Yr Index	
Annualized Return (%)	5.18
Annualized Standard Deviation (%)	2.56

#### Growth of \$100,000\*



#### Up/Down market capture ratios (%)



#### Modern portfolio statistics

	Portfolio (Pure gross)	Portfolio (Net)	BM
Sharpe Ratio	0.10	-0.45	0.31
Beta	1.05	1.05	N/A
Alpha (%)	-0.54	-2.01	N/A
R-Squared	0.99	0.99	N/A

	(+) Months	(-) Months
Pure Gross:	10	2
Net:	10	2

<sup>1</sup> Source: Franklin Templeton.

\*For illustrative purposes only. Assumes no withdrawals or contributions. These statistics are based on pure gross and net-of-fees quarterly composite returns, were calculated assuming reinvestment of dividends and income, and take into account both realized and unrealized capital gains and losses.

Performance results are for the composite which includes all actual, fully discretionary accounts with substantially similar investment policies and objectives managed to the composite's investment strategy. Composite returns are stated in U.S. dollars and assume reinvestment of any dividends, interest income, capital gains, or other earnings. The composite may include account(s) that are gross of fees and pure gross of fees. "Pure" gross-of-fee returns do not reflect the deduction of any expenses, including transaction costs. A traditional (or "true") gross-of-fee return reflects performance after the reduction of transaction costs but before the reduction of the investment advisory fee. The gross-of-fee return may include a blend of "true" gross-of-fee returns for non-wrap accounts and "pure" gross-of-fee returns for wrap accounts. Net-of-fee returns is reduced by a model "wrap fee" (1.5% is the maximum anticipated wrap fee for equity and balanced portfolios) which includes trading expenses as well as investment management, administrative and custodial fees. The model wrap fee used represents the highest anticipated wrap fee applicable to the strategy. Actual fees and account minimums may vary.

## Terms and definitions:

**Weighted Average Life:** An estimate of the number of years to maturity, taking the possibility of early payments into account, for the underlying holdings.

**Effective Duration** is a duration calculation for bonds with embedded options. Effective duration takes into account that expected cash flows will fluctuate as interest rates change.

**Duration** measures the sensitivity of price (the value of principal) of a fixed-income investment to a change in interest rates. The higher the duration number, the more sensitive a fixed-income investment will be to interest rate changes.

**Yield to worst (YTW)** is based on a portfolio's current holdings on one specific day, is gross of all portfolio expenses, and is calculated based on assumptions that prepayment occurs if the bond has called or put provisions and the issuer can offer a lower coupon rate based on current market rates. If market rates are higher than the current yield of a bond, the YTW calculation will assume no prepayments are made, and YTW will equal the yield to maturity. The YTW will be the lowest of yield to maturity or yield to call (if the bond has prepayment provisions). The YTW of a bond portfolio is the market-weighted average of the YTWS of all the bonds in the portfolio.

**Standard deviation** measures the risk or volatility of an investment's return over a particular time period; the greater the number, the greater the risk.

The **up-capture ratio** measures the manager's overall performance to the benchmark's overall performance, considering only quarters that are positive in the benchmark. An up-capture ratio of more than 100 indicates a manager who outperforms the relative benchmark in the benchmark's positive quarters.

The **down-capture ratio** is the ratio of the manager's overall performance to the benchmark's overall performance, considering only quarters that are negative in the benchmark. A down-capture ratio of less than 100 indicates a manager who outperforms the relative benchmark in the benchmark's negative quarters and protects more of a portfolio's value during down markets.

**Alpha** is a measure of performance vs. a benchmark on a risk-adjusted basis. A positive alpha of 1.0 means the portfolio has outperformed its benchmark index by 1%. Correspondingly, a similar negative alpha would indicate an underperformance of 1%. Alpha is a measure of the difference between actual returns and expected performance measuring sensitivity to index movements.

**Beta** measures the sensitivity of an investment to the movement of its benchmark. A beta higher than 1.0 indicates the investment has been more volatile than the benchmark and a beta of less than 1.0 indicates that the investment has been less volatile than the benchmark.

**Sharpe ratio** is a risk-adjusted measure, calculated using standard deviation and excess return to determine reward per unit of risk. The higher the Sharpe ratio, the better a portfolio's historical risk-adjusted performance.

**R-squared** measures the strength of the linear relationship between a fund and its benchmark. R-squared at 1.00 implies perfect linear relationship and zero implies no relationship exists.

The **Bloomberg Municipal 1 Year Index** is an unmanaged Index of municipal bonds with a remaining maturity of one to two years. Source: Bloomberg Indices

## What are the risks?

All investments involve risks, including possible loss of principal. **Tax management** practices may impact performance, portfolio characteristics and holdings; and may not result in favorable outcomes. **Fixed income securities** involve interest rate, credit, inflation and reinvestment risks, and possible loss of principal. As interest rates rise, the value of fixed income securities falls. **Liquidity risk** exists when securities or other investments become more difficult to sell, or are unable to be sold, at the price at which they have been valued. **Active management** does not ensure gains or protect against market declines. Portfolios focused on a **single state** are subject to greater risk of adverse economic and regulatory changes than a geographically diversified portfolio.

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